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Skyryse, Inc.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

MOOG INC.,

Plaintiff,

v

SKYRYSE, INC., ROBERT ALIN
PILKINGTON, MISOOK KIM, and
DOES NOS. 1-50,

Defendants.

SKYRYSE, INC.,

Counterclaimant,

v

MOOG INC.,

Counterclaim-Defendant.

CASE NO. 2:22-cv-09094-GW-MAR

**DEFENDANT SKYRYSE, INC.'S
FIRST AMENDED ANSWER,
DEFENSES, AND
COUNTERCLAIMS**

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

REDACTED VERSION

INTRODUCTION

Skyryse is a young, innovative company in El Segundo, California that has been revolutionizing the general aviation industry since its founding in 2016. With approximately 90 employees today, Skyryse has pioneered advanced, highly automated and autonomous flight technologies. Skyryse's innovations have the incredible potential to reduce general aviation fatalities and make flying easier, safer, and more affordable. Skyryse has never wanted or needed trade secrets from Moog, a seventy-year-old, 13,000-employee company that has been doing business the same way for decades. Quite the contrary, it was Moog that first approached Skyryse to try to learn about Skyryse's groundbreaking, highly automated flight systems and technologies, an area where Moog had failed to keep up and was quickly losing ground.

Desperate to stay relevant and competitive, Moog tried to get into this cutting-edge field by partnering with and promising to supply components to Skyryse. In the process, Moog gained access to vast amounts of Skyryse's valuable, confidential, and trade secret technologies and business information. Then, armed with Skyryse's confidential information and strategies, Moog used false pretenses to abandon Skyryse, put an end to their collaboration, and begin competing directly against it. Moog also knew it was losing the war for talent, as a number of its engineers had left Moog to pursue better opportunities with more exciting and modern companies like Skyryse. And Moog tried, through unsuccessful scare tactics that it knew had no legal basis, to stop its own at-will employees from daring to leave Moog and join Skyryse.

This is the backdrop against which Moog filed this lawsuit in March 2022, without any advance notice or effort to cooperate with Skyryse. Moog claimed to have learned that two of its engineers, Alin Pilkington and Misook Kim, while working at Moog and before they joined Skyryse, made copies of files they "easily accessed" at Moog. Moog didn't reach out to Skyryse to discuss these two engineers or try resolving any problems it saw with their hiring. Instead, Moog chose to wage an all-

1 out war through litigation in an effort to crush its smaller competitor. Moog accused
2 Mr. Pilkington and Ms. Kim of misappropriating alleged trade secrets and it sued
3 Skyryse too, advancing a fantastical conspiracy theory. The conspiracy Moog
4 concocted—without a factual basis—is that Skyryse secretly and nefariously directed
5 Mr. Pilkington to go and instruct Ms. Kim to use her employee credentials to access
6 Moog’s computer systems, copy thousands of files indiscriminately, and deliver them
7 to Skyryse “for the advancement of Skyryse’s business.” Starting with this far-fetched
8 theory, Moog leveled a host of other baseless claims against Skyryse, all predicated
9 on the alleged misappropriation of some unspecified trade secrets.

10 Now more than a year into this lawsuit, Moog has utterly failed to explain (even
11 confidentially in the discovery process) what its purported trade secrets are. Skyryse
12 still does not know what trade secrets Moog believes it owns or which ones Skyryse
13 is accused of misappropriating, even though Moog has claimed to know in granular
14 detail the names, types, and locations of every file allegedly copied. Indeed, Moog has
15 gone to great lengths to delay identifying its own trade secrets and refused to help
16 Skyryse locate any such alleged trade secrets so that Skyryse can ensure they never
17 actually made it to the company or are rooted out if they did. At the same time, Moog
18 has inflicted massive discovery obligations and expense on Skyryse and the individual
19 defendants. All of this speaks volumes about Moog’s true motivation for this lawsuit.

20 Skyryse’s goal was never litigation, but Moog’s lawsuit forced Skyryse to take
21 a close look at Moog’s behavior and to defend its rights vigorously. As will be shown
22 in this lawsuit, it was Moog, not Skyryse, that acted improperly and in violation of the
23 law and its contractual obligations. Under the ruse of a collaboration, Moog violated
24 Skyryse’s trust and confidence, breached its confidentiality obligations to Skyryse,
25 misappropriated Skyryse’s trade secrets, interfered with its business, and unlawfully
26 leveraged Skyryse’s confidential information to compete directly against it. Through
27 its counterclaims Skyryse seeks to recover for this unlawful conduct to the full extent
28 under the law and obtain a court order putting a stop to Moog’s illicit tactics for good.

DEFENDANT SKYRYSE, INC.’S ANSWER TO
PLAINTIFF MOOG INC.’S FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

Pursuant to Rules 7, 8, and 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Defendant Skyryse, Inc. (“Skyryse” or “Defendant”), by and through its undersigned counsel, responds to the allegations in Moog Inc.’s (“Moog” or “Plaintiff”) FIRST amended complaint (the “Amended Complaint”). Skyryse denies all factual allegations set forth in the Amended Complaint unless expressly admitted. Any admission herein is limited to the express language of the response and shall not be deemed an implied admission of additional facts. Skyryse need not admit or deny legal conclusions or arguments. Skyryse does not repeat the headings set forth in the Amended Complaint. To the extent any headings require a response, including to the extent any headings contain any factual allegations, they are denied. Skyryse further answers the Amended Complaint as follows:

1. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 1.

2. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 2, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

3. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse is a venture-backed tech aviation start-up company founded by CEO Mark Groden in 2016, that Moog and Skyryse began a business relationship in 2018, and that Skyryse and Moog entered into multiple NDAs to share information and denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 3.

4. Skyryse admits only that on or around October 27, 2021, Skyryse issued a press release, which speaks for itself, and that it lawfully hired certain former Moog employees-at-will. Skyryse denies that it “engaged in a targeted campaign to poach” any former Moog employees. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 4, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

5. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 5, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
2 admitted herein, denies them. Further answering, Skyryse responds that after nearly
3 eighteen months of this litigation Moog still has not sufficiently identified its trade
4 secrets pursuant to the Court's orders requiring it to do so, and Moog's own experts
5 refused to confirm that the types of information identified by Moog in its complaint
6 constitute Moog's non-public information.

7 6. Skyryse admits only that Moog purports to bring an action for breach of
8 contract, breach of the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing,
9 misappropriation of trade secrets pursuant to the federal Defend Trade Secrets Act,
10 conversion, breach of fiduciary duty, aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty,
11 conspiracy, unjust enrichment, imposition of constructive trust, and violation of
12 California's unfair competition law and denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph
13 6. Skyryse denies that it has engaged in conduct establishing any of these causes of
14 action. Except as expressly admitted herein, denied.

15 7. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 7. Further answering,
16 Skyryse asserts that Counts II, V, VI, IX, X, XI, and XII asserted against Skyryse fail
17 to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, including because they are
18 preempted by the California Uniform Trade Secrets Act, Cal. Civil Code §§ 3426 *et*
19 *seq.*, which provides the exclusive remedy for trade secret misappropriation and
20 preempts other state law claims, which as here, are based on the same underlying facts.

21 8. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 8.

22 9. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 9.

23 10. Skyryse admits only that Moog purports to seek injunctive relief and to
24 recover damages in this Action, and denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 10.

25 11. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
26 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 11, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
27 admitted herein, denies them.

28 12. Skyryse admits only that it is a privately held Delaware corporation that

1 was founded by Mark Groden in 2016 that has its principal place of business at
2 777 Aviation Boulevard, El Segundo, California, that one of Skyryse's goals is to
3 build advanced, highly automated flying systems, including for already-developed
4 aircraft, that Skyryse has received funding from various sources, and that certain
5 former Moog personnel chose to leave Moog and work for Skyryse instead. Skyryse
6 otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
7 the remaining allegations in Paragraph 12 regarding Moog's knowledge, and therefore
8 denies those allegations.

9 13. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
10 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 13, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
11 admitted herein, denies them.

12 14. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
13 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 14, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
14 admitted herein, denies them.

15 15. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
16 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 15, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
17 admitted herein, denies them.

18 16. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 16.

19 17. Paragraph 17 states legal conclusions to which no response is required.
20 To the extent a response is required, Skyryse admits only that federal courts have
21 jurisdiction over certain trade secret claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1331, and also that there
22 is diversity of citizenship between Moog and Skyryse. Skyryse otherwise denies the
23 remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 17.

24 18. Paragraph 18 states legal conclusions to which no response is required.
25 To the extent a response is required, Skyryse admits only that 28 U.S.C. § 1367
26 provides federal courts supplemental jurisdiction to hear state law and common law
27 claims in certain circumstances. Skyryse otherwise denies the allegations contained in
28 Paragraph 18.

1 19. Paragraph 19 states legal conclusions to which no response is required.
2 To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies the allegations contained in
3 Paragraph 19.

4 20. Paragraph 20 states legal conclusions to which no response is required.
5 To the extent a response is required, for the purposes of this action only Skyryse does
6 not contest venue or personal jurisdiction in this judicial district.

7 21. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
8 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 21, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
9 admitted herein, denies them.

10 22. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
11 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 22, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
12 admitted herein, denies them.

13 23. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
14 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 23, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
15 admitted herein, denies them.

16 24. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
17 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 24, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
18 admitted herein, denies them.

19 25. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
20 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 25, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
21 admitted herein, denies them.

22 26. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
23 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 26, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
24 admitted herein, denies them.

25 27. Skyryse admits only that Paragraph 27 purports to be a cursory and
26 incomplete description of “[m]odern flight control systems.” Skyryse lacks
27 information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
28 allegations in Paragraph 27, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein,

1 denies them.

2 28. Skyryse admits only that Paragraph 28 purports to be a cursory and
3 incomplete description of “[d]ifferent types of technologies relating to flight
4 actuation.” Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
5 the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 28, and therefore, unless otherwise
6 expressly admitted herein, denies them.

7 29. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 29.

8 30. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 30, including any suggestion
9 that Moog has sufficiently identified in its Amended Complaint or otherwise any trade
10 secret or proprietary information allegedly misappropriated by Skyryse.

11 31. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 31, including the heading.

12 32. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 32.

13 33. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 33.

14 34. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 34, including the heading.

15 35. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 35.

16 36. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 36.

17 37. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 37.

18 38. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 38, including the heading.

19 39. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 39, including the heading.

20 40. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 40.

21 41. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 41.

22 42. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 42, including the heading.

23 43. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 43, including the heading.

24 44. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 44.

25 45. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 45, including the heading.

26 46. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 46, including Moog’s
27 allegation that there are any “Stolen Trade Secrets.”

28 47. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 47, including the heading.

48. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 48.

49. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 49.

50. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 50.

51. Skyryse admits only that flight control software must be tested and certified before it is approved by the Federal Aviation Administration (“FAA”) or similar governing bodies around the world. Skyryse otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 51, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

52. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 52, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

53. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 53.

54. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 54, including the heading.

55. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 55.

56. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 56.

57. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 57, including the heading.

58. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 58 and therefore denies them.

59. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 59 and therefore denies them.

60. Skyryse denies there are any “Stolen Trade Secrets” or “Stolen Non-Trade Secret Data.” Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 60, and therefore denies them.

61. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 61, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

62. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 62, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
2 admitted herein, denies them.

3 63. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
4 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 63, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
5 admitted herein, denies them.

6 64. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 64, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
8 admitted herein, denies them.

9 65. Skyryse admits only that Exhibits A and B are documents attached to the
10 Amended Complaint, which speak for themselves. Skyryse otherwise lacks
11 information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations
12 in Paragraph 65 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies
13 them.

14 66. Skyryse denies that Moog has or has implemented a “robust” policy
15 purporting to govern its intellectual property, denies that Moog has sufficiently
16 defined its allegedly proprietary or trade secret information, denies that Moog has
17 “strict protocols” regarding the same, and lacks information or knowledge sufficient
18 to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 66, and
19 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

20 67. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
21 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 67, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
22 admitted herein, denies them.

23 68. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
24 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 68 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
25 admitted herein, denies them.

26 69. Skyryse denies that Moog has sufficiently defined its allegedly
27 proprietary or trade secret information, denies that Moog has “strict protocols”
28 regarding the same, and lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as

1 to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 69, and therefore, unless
2 otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

3 70. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
4 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 70, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
5 admitted herein, denies them.

6 71. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 71, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
8 admitted herein, denies them.

9 72. Skyryse denies that Moog has “strict requirements” regarding its
10 purportedly confidential or trade secret materials and lacks information or knowledge
11 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 72,
12 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

13 73. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
14 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 73, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
15 admitted herein, denies them.

16 74. Skyryse denies there are any “Stolen Trade Secrets,” and lacks
17 information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
18 allegations in Paragraph 74, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein,
19 denies them.

20 75. Skyryse admits only that Gonzalo Rey and Sathyanarayana Achar are
21 former Moog employees and that Mr. Achar currently works for Skyryse. Skyryse
22 denies that Dr. Rey is currently employed by Skyryse. Skyryse otherwise lacks
23 information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
24 allegations in Paragraph 75, including the heading, and therefore, unless otherwise
25 expressly admitted herein, denies them.

26 76. Skyryse admits only that Michael Hunter and Todd Schmidt discussed
27 potential employment opportunities with Skyryse. Skyryse otherwise lacks
28 information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining

1 allegations in Paragraph 76, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein,
2 denies them.

3 77. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
4 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 77, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
5 admitted herein, denies them.

6 78. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 78, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
8 admitted herein, denies them.

9 79. Skyryse admits only that Eric Chung, Lawrence Chow, and Mario Brenes
10 are former Moog employees and that they subsequently worked for Skyryse. Skyryse
11 otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
12 the remaining allegations in Paragraph 79, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
13 admitted herein, denies them.

14 80. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
15 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 80, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
16 admitted herein, denies them.

17 81. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
18 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 81, including the heading, and therefore,
19 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

20 82. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
21 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 82, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
22 admitted herein, denies them.

23 83. Skyryse denies the allegations in the heading and lacks information or
24 knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in
25 Paragraph 83 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

26 84. Skyryse admits only that in 2018 Moog and Skyryse began exploring a
27 potential business opportunity with each other, and that Skyryse was formed by Mark
28 Groden in 2016. Skyryse otherwise, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein,

1 denies the allegations of Paragraph 84.

2 85. Skyryse admits only that Dr. Groden was twenty-six years old when
3 Skyryse was founded. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a
4 belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 85 pertaining to how
5 others have described Dr. Groden, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
6 herein, denies them.

7 86. Skyryse admits only that Moog's Jeff Ehret corresponded with Skyryse
8 CEO Mark Groden, which correspondence speaks for itself, and that Moog and
9 Skyryse engaged in a series of discussions and meetings. Skyryse otherwise, unless
10 otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph
11 86.

12 87. Skyryse admits that it shared confidential and trade secret business plan
13 information with Moog in 2018. Skyryse admits that "[b]ased on Skyryse's
14 explanations about its business plan, Moog believed there was real potential for
15 opportunity." Skyryse admits that the parties discussed aspects of a flight control
16 system to install in aircrafts, including helicopters. Unless otherwise expressly
17 admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 87.

18 88. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse and Moog agreed that Skyryse would
19 own the Supplemental Type Certification ("STC") for the automated flight system
20 being built for Skyryse's flight system, and, unless otherwise expressly admitted
21 herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 88.

22 89. Skyryse admits only that software, hardware, or other technology that
23 goes into a helicopter may require a STC issued by the FAA, and otherwise, unless
24 expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 89.

25 90. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse's goal is to offer highly automated
26 aircraft for use by the general public through its revolutionary automated flight system
27 and also that Skyryse has intended in certain cases to have a pilot on board equipped
28 with a simplified user interface who can override the automated flight system and take

1 control if needed. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the
2 remaining allegations in Paragraph 90.

3 91. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse and Moog entered into a Proprietary
4 Information and Nondisclosure Agreement, attached as Exhibit C to the Amended
5 Complaint, which document speaks for itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted
6 herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 91.

7 92. Skyryse admits only that it participated in various funding rounds, which
8 raised \$25 million in seed and Series A funding, which it announced on or around
9 August 28, 2018. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief
10 as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 92 pertaining to statements in “press
11 articles,” and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.
12 Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations
13 in Paragraph 92.

14 93. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse shared a presentation with various
15 Moog personnel in or around March 2019, attached as Exhibit D, which speaks for
16 itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining
17 allegations in Paragraph 93

18 94. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse and Moog entered into a Proprietary
19 Information and Nondisclosure Agreement, attached as Exhibit E to the Complaint,
20 which document speaks for itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein,
21 Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 94.

22 95. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse and Moog entered into the NDAs,
23 which speak for themselves. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse
24 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 95.

25 96. Skyryse admits that Moog and Skyryse agreed that their business
26 relationship would be organized into phases, and that Moog and Skyryse agreed upon
27 a Statement of Work for Phase 1 [REDACTED]
28 [REDACTED] (“SOW 1”), certain pages of which are attached as Exhibit F to the

1 Complaint, which document speaks for itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted
2 herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 96.

3 97. Skyryse admits only that SOW1 contains a Section 2, which speaks for
4 itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining
5 allegations in Paragraph 97.

6 98. Skyryse admits only that SOW 1 contains a Section 3, which speaks for
7 itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
8 allegations in Paragraph 98.

9 99. Skyryse admits only that SOW 1 contains a Section 4, which speaks for
10 itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
11 allegations in Paragraph 99.

12 100. Skyryse admits only that SOW 1 contains a Section 4.1 and a
13 Section 4.1.1, which sections speak for themselves. Unless otherwise expressly
14 admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 100.

15 101. Skyryse admits only that SOW 1 contains a Section 4.1.2, which speaks
16 for itself, and otherwise, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies the
17 remaining allegations in Paragraph 101.

18 102. Skyryse admits only that Moog and Skyryse agreed upon SOW 1, which
19 speaks for itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the
20 remaining allegations in Paragraph 102.

21 103. Skyryse admits only that SOW 1 contains a Section 5, which speaks for
22 itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
23 allegations in Paragraph 103.

24 104. Skyryse admits only that SOW 1 contains a Section 7.2, which speaks
25 for itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remianing
26 allegations in Paragraph 104.

27 105. Skyryse admits only that SOW 1 contains a Section 9, which speaks for
28 itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining

1 allegations in Paragraph 105.

2 106. Skyryse admits only that Moog and Skyryse entered into a “Terms and
3 Conditions of Sale” effective June 3, 2019, attached as Exhibit G to the Complaint,
4 which document speaks for itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein,
5 Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 106.

6 107. Skyryse admits only that the T&C contains a Section 23, which speaks
7 for itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
8 allegations in Paragraph 107.

9 108. Skyryse admits only that the T&C contains a Section 32, which speaks
10 for itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
11 allegations in Paragraph 108.

12 109. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 109.

13 110. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse’s Gonzalo Rey and Moog’s CEO John
14 Scannell corresponded by email on or around September 14 and 20, 2019, which
15 correspondence speaks for itself, and denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph
16 110.

17 111. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 111.

18 112. Skyryse admits only that it issued a press release on or around December
19 17, 2019, which speaks for itself. Skyryse otherwise denies the remaining allegations
20 of Paragraph 112.

21 113. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse purchased an aircraft in or around
22 October 2017, retrofitted it with Skyryse’s technology, and named the aircraft “Luna.”
23 Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations
24 in Paragraph 113.

25 114. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 114.

26 115. Skyryse admits only that, on or around February 12, 2020, certain Moog
27 and Skyryse personnel held an in-person meeting at Moog and denies the remaining
28 allegations of Paragraph 115.

1 116. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
2 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 116, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
3 admitted herein, denies them.

4 117. Skyryse admits only that, on or around February 28, 2020, Moog sent
5 Skyryse a draft of SOW 2, which speaks for itself and otherwise, unless expressly
6 admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 117.

7 118. Skyryse admits only that, on or around February 28, 2020, Mr. Rey
8 corresponded with Moog via email regarding a draft SOW 2, which correspondence
9 speaks for itself. Skyryse also admits that, on or around March 6, 2020, Moog sent
10 Skyryse a revised draft SOW 2, which document speaks for itself. Skyryse otherwise
11 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 118.

12 119. Skyryse admits only that, on or around March 6, 2020, Moog's Alan
13 Kresse corresponded with Skyryse, which correspondence speaks for itself and
14 otherwise denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 119.

15 120. Skyryse admits only Skyryse's Gonzalo Rey and Moog's Dave Norman
16 corresponded via email on or around March 6, 2020 and that the written
17 correspondence referred to in Paragraph 120 speaks for itself, and otherwise, unless
18 expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 120.

19 121. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse's Gonzalo Rey scheduled a meeting
20 with Moog's David Norman on or around March 10, 2020. Skyryse lacks information
21 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in
22 Paragraph 121.

23 122. Skyryse admits only that, on or around March 16, 2020, Skyryse
24 corresponded with Moog, which correspondence speaks for itself, and otherwise,
25 unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 122.

26 123. Skyryse admits only that, on or around March 18, 2020, Moog's Gonzalo
27 Rey corresponded with Moog's Dave Norman and Paul Stoelting by email, which
28 correspondence speaks for itself and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein,

1 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 123.

2 124. Skyryse admits only that, on or around March 19, 2020, Moog's Tim
3 Abbott corresponded with Skyryse's Gonzalo Rey, which correspondence speaks for
4 itself and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
5 allegations in Paragraph 124.

6 125. Skyryse admits only that, on or around March, 23 and 25, 2020, Moog's
7 Tim Abbott corresponded with Skyryse's Gonzalo Rey, which correspondence speaks
8 for itself and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
9 allegations in Paragraph 125.

10 126. Skyryse admits only that it sent a letter to Moog on or around March 31,
11 2020, which speaks for itself, and otherwise denies the remaining allegations in
12 Paragraph 126.

13 127. Skyryse admits only that it issued a press release on or around March 17,
14 2020, which speaks for itself, and otherwise denies the remaining allegations in
15 Paragraph 127.

16 128. Skyryse admits only that on May 22, 2020, Tim Baptist sent Moog a
17 request for quote from Skyryse, attached as Exhibit I to the Complaint, which speaks
18 for itself. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the
19 truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 128 regarding Tim Baptist's role and
20 dates of employment at Moog, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
21 herein, denies them, and otherwise denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 128.

22 129. Skyryse admits only that there is an RFQ, which speaks for itself. Unless
23 otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in
24 Paragraph 129.

25 130. Skyryse admits only that there is an RFQ, which speaks for itself. Unless
26 otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in
27 Paragraph 130.

28 131. Skyryse admits only that there is an RFQ, which speaks for itself. Unless

1 otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in
2 Paragraph 131.

3 132. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 132.

4 133. Skyryse admits only that on or around June 17, 2020, in response to
5 Skyryse's request for quote, Moog submitted an exorbitant bid knowing that Skyryse
6 could not accept it, which is attached as Exhibit J to the Amended Complaint and
7 speaks for itself, and otherwise denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 133.

8 134. Skyryse admits only that Moog submitted a bid in response to Skyryse's
9 RFQ, which speaks for itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse
10 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 134.

11 135. Skyryse admits only that, in August 2020, Tim Baptist corresponded with
12 Moog via email, which correspondence speaks for itself and otherwise, unless
13 expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 135.

14 136. Skyryse admits only that on or around September 22, 2020, Moog
15 submitted a proposal, attached as Exhibit K to the Amended Complaint, that was
16 markedly disproportionate to the work to be performed knowing that Skyryse would
17 have no choice but to decline Moog's proposal in response to Skyryse's request for
18 quote in the amount of \$46,195,870. Skyryse otherwise denies the allegations of
19 Paragraph 136.

20 137. Skyryse admits only that the Parties have not pursued any further
21 business opportunities and that the 2018 and 2019 NDAs have not been terminated
22 and otherwise denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 137.

23 138. Skyryse admits only that it issued a press release on or around October
24 27, 2021, which speaks for itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse
25 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 138.

26 139. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 139, including the heading.

27 140. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 140.

28 141. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 141.

1 142. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 142.

2 143. Skyryse admits only that the individuals identified in Paragraph 143,
3 except Tony Chirico, have worked for Skyryse. Skyryse denies that there are any
4 “Stolen Trade Secrets” or “Stolen Non-Trade Secret Data,” denies that Tony Chirico
5 joined Skyryse, and otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a
6 belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 143, and therefore,
7 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

8 144. Skyryse denies there are any “Stolen Trade Secrets” or “Stolen Non-
9 Trade Secret Data,” lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
10 the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 144, and therefore, unless
11 otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

12 145. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 145.

13 146. Skyryse denies the allegations of Paragraph 146.

14 147. Skyryse admits only that Gonzalo Rey and Todd Schmidt communicated
15 regarding potential employment opportunities at Skyryse, and otherwise denies the
16 allegations of Paragraph 147.

17 148. Skyryse admits only that Dr. Rey and Mr. Schmidt communicated
18 regarding Skyryse and potential employment opportunities at the company and
19 otherwise denies the allegations in Paragraph 148.

20 149. Skyryse admits only that Dr. Rey and Mr. Schmidt had communicated
21 regarding Skyryse, and otherwise denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 149.

22 150. Skyryse admits only that Dr. Rey and Mr. Schmidt communicated
23 regarding Skyryse and potential employment opportunities at the company and
24 otherwise denies the allegations in Paragraph 150.

25 151. Skyryse admits only that Dr. Rey and Todd Schmidt communicated
26 regarding Skyryse and potential employment opportunities at the company and
27 otherwise denies the allegations in Paragraph 151.

28 152. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 152, and therefore denies them.

2 153. Skyryse admits only that Mr. Pilkington and Mr. Hunter discussed
3 Skyryse and potential employment opportunities at the company, and that
4 Mr. Pilkington explained his view of some of the pros and cons to Skyryse being a
5 new startup. Skyryse otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a
6 belief as to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 153, and therefore, unless otherwise
7 expressly admitted herein, denies them.

8 154. Skyryse admits only that Deb Morisie and Jorge Lopez communicated
9 on November 15, 2021 regarding Skyryse and potential employment opportunities at
10 the company, and that Mr. Lopez informed Ms. Morisie over text that he was not
11 interested at that time. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the
12 remaining allegations in Paragraph 154.

13 155. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
14 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 155, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
15 admitted herein, denies them.

16 156. Skyryse admits only that it has lawfully communicated with certain
17 Moog personnel regarding potential employment opportunities at Skyryse, and denies
18 the remaining allegations of Paragraph 156.

19 157. Skyryse admits only that it has lawfully communicated with certain
20 Moog personnel regarding potential employment opportunities at Skyryse, and denies
21 the remaining allegations of Paragraph 157.

22 158. Skyryse admits only that it has lawfully hired certain former Moog
23 employees. Skyryse otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a
24 belief as to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 158, and therefore, unless otherwise
25 expressly admitted herein, denies them.

26 159. Skyryse denies the allegation in the heading and lacks information or
27 knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in
28 Paragraph 159, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies

1 them.

2 160. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 160.

3 161. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
4 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 161, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
5 admitted herein, denies them.

6 162. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 162, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
8 admitted herein, denies them.

9 163. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
10 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 163, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
11 admitted herein, denies them, including the heading.

12 164. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
13 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 164, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
14 admitted herein, denies them.

15 165. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
16 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 165, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
17 admitted herein, denies them.

18 166. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
19 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 166, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
20 admitted herein, denies them.

21 167. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
22 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 167, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
23 admitted herein, denies them.

24 168. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
25 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 168, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
26 admitted herein, denies them.

27 169. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
28 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 169, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly

1 admitted herein, denies them.

2 170. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
3 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 170, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
4 admitted herein, denies them.

5 171. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
6 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 171, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
7 admitted herein, denies them.

8 172. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
9 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 172, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
10 admitted herein, denies them.

11 173. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as
12 Moog's investigation. Skyryse otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the
13 remaining allegations in Paragraph 173.

14 174. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
15 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 174, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
16 admitted herein, denies them.

17 175. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
18 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 175, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
19 admitted herein, denies them.

20 176. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
21 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 176, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
22 admitted herein, denies them.

23 177. Skyryse admits only that Exhibit L to Moog's Complaint purports to be
24 a document titled "Supervisor Termination Checklist" that references Misook Kim,
25 and speaks for itself, and otherwise denies the allegations in Paragraph 177.

26 178. Skyryse admits only that large amounts of Moog's allegedly secret or
27 confidential data could have been "easily accessed" by its personnel and otherwise
28 lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

1 allegations in Paragraph 178, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
2 herein, denies them.

3 179. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
4 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 179, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
5 admitted herein, denies them.

6 180. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 180, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
8 admitted herein, denies them.

9 181. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
10 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 181, including the heading, and therefore,
11 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

12 182. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
13 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 182, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
14 admitted herein, denies them.

15 183. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
16 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 183, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
17 admitted herein, denies them.

18 184. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
19 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 184, including the heading, and therefore,
20 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

21 185. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
22 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 185, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
23 admitted herein, denies them.

24 186. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
25 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 186, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
26 admitted herein, denies them.

27 187. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
28 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 187, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly

1 admitted herein, denies them.

2 188. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
3 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 188, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
4 admitted herein, denies them.

5 189. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
6 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 189, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
7 admitted herein, denies them.

8 190. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
9 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 190, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
10 admitted herein, denies them.

11 191. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
12 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 191, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
13 admitted herein, denies them.

14 192. Skyryse denies that Kim acted in concert with Skyryse and lacks
15 information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining
16 allegations in Paragraph 192, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
17 herein, denies them.

18 193. Skyryse denies it has “stolen” anything and lacks information or
19 knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in
20 Paragraph 193, including the heading, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
21 admitted herein, denies them.

22 194. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
23 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 194, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
24 admitted herein, denies them.

25 195. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
26 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 195, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
27 admitted herein, denies them.

28 196. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 196, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
2 admitted herein, denies them.

3 197. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
4 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 197, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
5 admitted herein, denies them.

6 198. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
7 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 198, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
8 admitted herein, denies them.

9 199. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
10 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 199, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
11 admitted herein, denies them.

12 200. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
13 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 200, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
14 admitted herein, denies them.

15 201. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
16 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 201, including the heading, and therefore,
17 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

18 202. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
19 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 202, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
20 admitted herein, denies them.

21 203. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
22 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 203, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
23 admitted herein, denies them.

24 204. Skyryse admits only that, on or around January 29, 2022, Reid Raithel
25 sent an e-mail with the attachment "Listing 29Jan2022.xlsx" which speaks for itself
26 to the Skyryse e-mail addresses of Deb Morisie, Jeff Becker and Sathya Achar, which
27 Sathya Achar forwarded to Alin Pilkington on or around January 31, 2022. Skyryse
28 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 204.

1 205. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
2 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 205, including the heading, and therefore,
3 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

4 206. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
5 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 206, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
6 admitted herein, denies them.

7 207. Skyryse admits only that Moog's expert, Bruce Pixley, claims to have
8 identified an "RBT spreadsheet" on Eric Chung's Skyryse laptop which specific file
9 Mr. Pixley has not identified, and also that Mr. Pixley made certain claims and reached
10 certain conclusions regarding the metadata and formatting of that spreadsheet.
11 Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
12 the remaining allegations in Paragraph 207, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
13 admitted herein, denies them.

14 208. Skyryse admits only that Moog's expert, Bruce Pixley, claims to have
15 identified eleven "RBT spreadsheets" on Eric Chung's Skyryse Laptop, which
16 specific files Mr. Pixley has not identified, and also that Mr. Pixley made certain
17 claims regarding the metadata and print header information for those spreadsheets.
18 Skyryse denies that Eric Chung accessed and used stolen Moog files while at Skyryse.
19 Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
20 the remaining allegations in Paragraph 208, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
21 admitted herein, denies them.

22 209. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
23 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 209, including the heading, and therefore,
24 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

25 210. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
26 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 210, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
27 admitted herein, denies them.

28 211. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 211, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly
2 admitted herein, denies them.

3 212. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
4 the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 212, including the heading, and therefore,
5 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

6 213. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 213.

7 214. Skyryse admits only that Lori Bird became a contractor for Skyryse
8 subsequent to her work for Moog, used a Skyryse e-mail account, and received a
9 Skyryse-issued computer, and lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a
10 belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 214 and therefore,
11 unless expressly admitted herein, denies them, including the heading.

12 215. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 215.

13 216. Skyryse admits only that any text messages exchanged between Ms. Bird
14 and Mr. Pilkington in December 2021 speak for themselves. Skyryse otherwise denies
15 the remaining allegations in Paragraph 216.

16 217. Skyryse admits only that according to Moog, its personnel share
17 purportedly “proprietary” information with people outside the company, including
18 checklists and templates. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form
19 a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 217, and therefore,
20 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

21 218. Skyryse admits only that according to Moog, its personnel share
22 purportedly “proprietary” information with people outside the company, including
23 checklists and templates. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form
24 a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 218, and therefore,
25 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

26 219. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 219, including the header.

27 220. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 220.

28 221. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 221.

1 222. To the extent Paragraph 222 alleges conduct by Skyryse, Skyryse denies
2 them. Skyryse otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as
3 to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 222, and therefore, unless
4 otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

5 223. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 223, including the heading.

6 224. Skyryse admits only that, on or around June 7, 2022, Lori Bird
7 corresponded with Skyryse personnel via email, which correspondence speaks for
8 itself and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
9 allegations in Paragraph 224.

10 225. Skyryse admits only that, on or around July 11, 2022, certain plans were
11 released by certain Skyryse personnel, and that those plans can be modified according
12 to applicable procedures. Skyryse otherwise denies the remaining allegations in
13 Paragraph 225.

14 226. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse's David Nguyen provided comments
15 on a Skyryse software certification plan, which comments speak for themselves and
16 otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in
17 Paragraph 226.

18 227. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 227, including the heading.

19 228. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
20 the allegations in Paragraph 228 relating to Moog's investments into the research and
21 development into unmanned helicopters and in developing the Platform software, and
22 therefore denies those allegations on that basis, and further denies the remaining
23 allegations in Paragraph 228.

24 229. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
25 the allegations in Paragraph 229 attributable to Hummingbird, and therefore denies
26 those allegations on that basis, and further denies the remaining allegations in
27 Paragraph 229.

28 230. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the allegations in Paragraph 230 relating to Moog's use of architectural diagrams, and
2 therefore denies those allegations on that basis, and further denies the remaining
3 allegations in Paragraph 230.

4 231. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 231.

5 232. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
6 the allegations in Paragraph 232 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
7 herein, denies them.

8 233. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
9 the allegations in Paragraph 233 regarding any alleged copying of Moog information
10 by Ms. Kim or Mr. Pilkington and unnamed "Skyryse personnel," and therefore denies
11 those allegations on that basis, and further denies the remaining allegations in
12 Paragraph 233.

13 234. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 234.

14 235. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
15 the allegations in Paragraph 235 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
16 herein, denies them.

17 236. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
18 the allegations in Paragraph 236, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
19 herein, denies them.

20 237. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
21 the allegations in Paragraph 237 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
22 herein, denies them.

23 238. Skyryse admits only that it is working on flight control systems for
24 helicopters. Skyryse otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a
25 belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 238 regarding the G280 project, and therefore,
26 unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them on that basis, and further
27 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 238.

28 239. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 239.

1 240. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 240.

2 241. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
3 the allegations in Paragraph 241 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
4 herein, denies them.

5 242. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
6 the allegations in Paragraph 242, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
7 herein, denies them.

8 243. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
9 the allegations in Paragraph 243, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
10 herein, denies them.

11 244. To the extent Paragraph 244 alleges conduct by Skyryse, Skyryse denies
12 them. Skyryse otherwise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as
13 to the allegations in Paragraph 244, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
14 herein, denies them.

15 245. Skyryse denies that any alleged harm to Moog is not compensable with
16 monetary damages and denies that Moog has been regarded as or has demonstrated
17 that it is “excellent and trustworthy” as alleged. Skyryse lacks information or
18 knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 245
19 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

20 246. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse’s prior counsel made certain statements
21 to Moog and the Court during an April 26, 2022 conference and that the transcript
22 speaks for itself, and denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 246. Skyryse
23 further asserts that contrary to Moog’s allegations and intimations, the Court has found
24 that “the deleted files do not appear to be ‘lost’ within the meaning of Rule 37(e) as
25 all of that information has been ‘restored or replaced through additional discovery’”
26 and that “Moog was not prejudiced by the deletion.” (Order, Dkt. 532.)

27 247. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse’s counsel made certain statements that
28 speak for themselves, and denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 247. Skyryse

1 further asserts that contrary to Moog’s allegations and intimations, the Court has found
2 that “the deleted files do not appear to be ‘lost’ within the meaning of Rule 37(e) as
3 all of that information has been ‘restored or replaced through additional discovery’”
4 and that “Moog was not prejudiced by the deletion.” (Order, Dkt. 532.)

5 248. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse’s prior counsel disclosed that certain
6 employees had been terminated or placed on administrative leave, that the transcript
7 speaks for itself, that Skyryse withdrew its Rule 12(b)(6) Motion to Dismiss Moog’s
8 original Complaint, and denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 248.

9
10 **COUNT I**

11 249. Skyryse hereby restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the
12 allegations from Paragraphs 1 through 248, as if fully set forth herein, and denies any
13 allegations in the heading to Paragraph 249.

14 250. Paragraph 250 contains legal conclusions to which no response is
15 required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse admits only that
16 18 U.S. Code § 1836(b) allows an owner of a trade secret that is misappropriated to
17 bring a civil action “if the trade secret is related to a product or service used in, or
18 intended for use in, interstate or foreign commerce.” Unless otherwise expressly
19 admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 250.

20 251. Paragraph 251 contains legal conclusions to which no response is
21 required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse admits only that
22 18 U.S.C. § 1839(3) provides a definition of the term “trade secret,” which speaks for
23 itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining
24 allegations in Paragraph 251.

25 252. Paragraph 252 contains legal conclusions to which no response is
26 required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse admits only that
27 18 U.S.C. § 1839(5) provides a definition of the term “misappropriation,” which
28 speaks for itself. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the

1 remaining allegations in Paragraph 252.

2 253. Paragraph 253 contains legal conclusions to which no response is
3 required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse admits only that 18 U.S.C.
4 § 1839(6) provides a definition of the term “improper means,” which speaks for itself.
5 Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse denies the remaining allegations
6 in Paragraph 253.

7 254. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 254, and denies that any of
8 the broad, generic descriptors Moog alleges as its “28 trade secrets” adequately
9 describe or identify information that qualify for trade secret protection.

10 255. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 255.

11 256. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 256.

12 257. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
13 the allegations in Paragraph 257 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted
14 herein, denies them.

15 258. Skyryse admits only that it has signed NDAs with Moog in the past and
16 otherwise denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 258.

17 259. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 259.

18 260. Paragraph 260 contains legal conclusions to which no response is
19 required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies the allegations in
20 Paragraph 260.

21 261. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 261.

22 262. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 262.

23 263. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 263.

24 264. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 264.

25 265. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 265.

26 266. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 266.

27 267. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 267.

28 268. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 268.

COUNT II

269. Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in Paragraphs 1-268, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations in the heading to Paragraph 269.

270. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 270.

271. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 271.

272. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 272 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

273. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 273.

274. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 274.

COUNT III

275. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in Paragraphs 1-274, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations in the heading to Paragraph 275.

276. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse, and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 276 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

277. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 277 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

278. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 278 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

279. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyrise and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyrise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 279 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

280. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies that Mr. Pilkington and Ms. Kim misappropriated Moog's trade secrets and confidential and proprietary information for the benefit of Skyryse, including, but not limited to, by soliciting Moog employees. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 280 regarding Mr. Pilkington and Ms. Kim and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them on that basis.

281. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyrise and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyrise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 281 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

282. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyrise and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyrise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 282 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

283. Count III does not assert a cause of action against Skyrise and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyrise lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 283 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

COUNT IV

284. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyrise and so no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyrise restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in Paragraphs 1-284, as if

1 fully set forth herein and denies any allegations in the heading to Paragraph 284.

2 285. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
3 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
4 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 285 and
5 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

6 286. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
7 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
8 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 286 and
9 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

10 287. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
11 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
12 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 287
13 regarding the independent actions of Mr. Pilkington or Ms. Kim and therefore denies
14 those allegations on that basis, and specifically denies the allegations relating to
15 Skyryse in Paragraph 287.

16 288. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
17 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
18 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 288
19 regarding the independent actions of Mr. Pilkington or Ms. Kim and therefore denies
20 those allegations on that basis, and specifically denies the allegations relating to
21 Skyryse in Paragraph 288.

22 289. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
23 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
24 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 289
25 regarding the independent actions of Mr. Pilkington or Ms. Kim and therefore denies
26 those allegations on that basis, and specifically denies the allegations relating to
27 Skyryse in Paragraph 289.

28 290. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no

1 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
2 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 290 and
3 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

4 291. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
5 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
6 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 291 and
7 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

8 292. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
9 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
10 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 292 and
11 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

12 293. Count IV does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
13 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
14 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 293 and
15 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

16 **COUNT V**

17 294. Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the
18 allegations in Paragraphs 1-293, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations
19 in the heading to Paragraph 294.

20 295. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 295.

21 296. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 296.

22 297. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 297.

23 298. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 298.

24 299. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 299.

25 300. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 300.

26 **COUNT VI**

27 301. Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the
28 allegations in Paragraphs 1-300, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations

1 in the heading to paragraph 301.

2 302. Skyryse admits only that it entered into at least the NDAs with Moog
3 dated October 24, 2018 and March 15, 2019, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted
4 herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 302.

5 303. Skyryse admits only that Paragraph 303 purports to quote language from
6 the 2018 and 2019 NDAs, which speak for themselves, and otherwise, unless
7 expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 303.

8 304. Skyryse admits only that Paragraph 304 purports to quote language from
9 the 2018 and 2019 NDAs, which speak for themselves, and otherwise, unless
10 expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 304.

11 305. Skyryse admits only that the NDAs contain a Section 5, which speaks for
12 itself, and otherwise, unless expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining
13 allegations in Paragraph 305.

14 306. Skyryse admits only that Paragraph 306 purports to quote language from
15 the 2018 and 2019 NDAs, which speak for themselves, and otherwise, unless
16 expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 306.

17 307. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 307.

18 308. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 308.

19 309. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 309.

20 **COUNT VII**

21 310. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
22 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse restates and
23 incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in Paragraphs 1-309, as if
24 fully set forth herein and denies any allegations in the heading to Paragraph 310.

25 311. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and therefore
26 no response is required from Skyryse. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse
27 lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in
28 Paragraph 311 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

1 312. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and therefore
2 no response is required from Skyryse. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse
3 lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in
4 Paragraph 312 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

5 313. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and therefore
6 no response is required from Skyryse. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse
7 lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in
8 Paragraph 313 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

9 314. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
10 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies any
11 allegation that Ms. Kim or Mr. Pilkington engaged in wrongful activity for the benefit
12 of Skyryse. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to
13 the remaining allegations in Paragraph 314 related to the independent actions of
14 Ms. Kim or Mr. Pilkington, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein,
15 denies them on that basis.

16 315. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
17 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
18 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 315 and
19 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

20 316. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
21 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
22 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 316 and
23 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

24 317. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
25 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies any
26 allegation that Ms. Kim usurped Moog's corporate opportunities to the benefit of
27 Skyryse. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the
28 remaining allegations in Paragraph 317 related to the independent actions of Ms. Kim,

1 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them on that basis.

2 318. Count VIII does not assert a cause of action against Skyryse and so no
3 response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse lacks information
4 or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 318, and
5 therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

6 **COUNT IX**

7 319. Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the
8 allegations in Paragraphs 1-318, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations
9 in the heading to Paragraph 319.

10 320. Paragraph 320 states legal conclusions to which no response is required.
11 To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 320
12 insofar as they purport to allege a breach of any implied covenant against Skyryse.

13 321. Skyryse admits only that Skyryse and Moog entered into the NDAs,
14 which speak for themselves. Unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, Skyryse
15 denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 321.

16 322. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 322.

17 323. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 323.

18 324. Paragraph 324 states legal conclusions to which no response is required.
19 To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 324
20 insofar as they purport to allege a breach of any implied covenant against Skyryse.

21 325. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 325.

22 326. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 326.

23 327. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 327.

24 **COUNT X**

25 328. Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the
26 allegations in Paragraphs 1-327, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations
27 in the heading to Paragraph 328.

28 329. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 329.

330. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 330.

331. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 331.

332. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 332.

333. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 333.

COUNT XI

334. Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in Paragraphs 1-333, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations in the heading to Paragraph 334.

335. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 335 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

336. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 336 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

337. Skyryse denies that it was involved in any scheme to copy or steal files or data from Moog. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 337 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

338. Skyryse admits only that it entered into NDAs with Moog, which speak for themselves, and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies the allegations in Paragraph 338.

339. Skyryse admits only that it entered into NDAs with Moog, which speak for themselves, and also that Skyryse and Moog exchanged certain information, and unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 339.

340. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 340.

341. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 341.

342. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 342.

COUNT XII

343. Skyryse restates and incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in Paragraphs 1-342, as if fully set forth herein and denies any allegations in the heading to Paragraph 343.

344. Paragraph 344 states legal conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 344 insofar as they purport to allege a violation of California's Unfair Competition Law against Skyryse.

345. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 345.

346. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 346.

347. Skyryse admits only that it has lawfully hired former Moog employees, and Skyryse denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 347.

348. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 348 and therefore, unless otherwise expressly admitted herein, denies them.

349. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 349.

350. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 350.

351. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 351.

352. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 352.

353. Skyryse lacks information or knowledge sufficient to form a belief as to the allegations in Paragraph 353 relating to Moog's view of the market, predictions for market leadership, speculation about future market share, its alleged investments into the research and development into unmanned helicopters and in developing the Platform software, and therefore denies those allegations on that basis, and otherwise denies the remaining allegations in Paragraph 353.

354. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 354.

355. Skyryse denies the allegations in Paragraph 355.

356. Skyrise denies the allegations in Paragraph 356.

Skryryse denies that Moog is entitled to the judgment or any of the other relief it seeks, including a permanent injunction, award of actual damages and lost profits, attorneys' fees, constructive trust, exemplary damages, costs, litigation expenses, compensatory damages, punitive damages, interest in any form, and any and all other relief.

SKYRYSE'S DEFENSES

By alleging the Defenses set forth below, Skyryse does not admit or concede liability on any claim brought by Moog, nor does Skyryse concede that it bears the burden of proof or the burden of persuasion on any of these issues, whether in whole or in part.

FIRST DEFENSE

(Failure to State a Claim)

1. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Moog failed to state a claim upon which relief can be granted. For example, at least Moog's Counts II, V, X, and IX are superseded by the California Uniform Trade Secrets Act ("CUTSA"), Cal. Civil Code §§ 3426 *et seq.*, which provides the exclusive remedy for trade secret misappropriation under state law and supersedes other state law claims which, as here, are based on the same underlying facts, whether or not the information allegedly misappropriated qualifies for trade secret protection under the law. Moog's constructive trust claim is additionally deficient because "imposition of a constructive trust" (Count XI) is an equitable remedy, not a cause of action for which relief can be granted. Further, Moog's unfair competition claim (Count XII) is also superseded by the CUTSA to the extent it arises out of Skyrise's alleged misappropriation of trade secret or non-trade secret information, and otherwise is unsupported by adequate factual allegations to state a plausible claim for relief and/or lack of a cognizable legal theory. Further, Moog has not stated a plausible claim for relief against Skyrise for breach of contract or breach of the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing

1 (Counts VI and IX).

2 **SECOND DEFENSE**

3 **(Readily Ascertainable – California CUTSA Claim Only)**

4 2. Plaintiff's state law trade secret misappropriation claim, to the extent it
5 arises out of the California Uniform Trade Secrets Act, is barred, in whole or in part,
6 because Moog's alleged trade secrets are readily ascertainable through proper means.

7 **THIRD DEFENSE**

8 **(Failure to Qualify as Protectable Trade Secret)**

9 3. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Moog's alleged
10 trade secrets fail to qualify for trade secret protection under the law at least because
11 Moog's alleged trade secrets are readily ascertainable through proper means, Moog's
12 alleged trade secrets do not derive independent economic value from not being
13 generally known, Moog failed to take reasonable measures to keep its alleged trade
14 secret information secret.

15 **FOURTH DEFENSE**

16 **(Independent Invention)**

17 4. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of
18 independent invention.

19 **FIFTH DEFENSE**

20 **(Unclean Hands)**

21 5. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of unclean
22 hands.

23 **SIXTH DEFENSE**

24 **(Waiver)**

25 6. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrines of express
26 and/or implied waiver.

SEVENTH DEFENSE

(Acquiescence)

7. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of acquiescence.

EIGHTH DEFENSE

(Estoppel)

8. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of estoppel.

NINTH DEFENSE

(Time-Barred)

9. Moog's claims are time-barred.

TENTH DEFENSE

(Laches)

10. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of laches. Moog's has inexcusably and unreasonably delayed commencement of this action to the prejudice of Skyryse.

ELEVENTH DEFENSE

(Adequate Remedy at Law)

11. Moog is not entitled to a recovery of equitable relief because of the existence of an adequate remedy at law.

TWELFTH DEFENSE

(Preemption/Supersession)

12. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by being preempted or superseded by California's Uniform Trade Secrets Act, California Civil Code §§ 3426 *et seq.*

THIRTEENTH DEFENSE

(Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing)

13. Moog's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of the covenant of good faith and fair dealing.

1 **RESERVATION OF RIGHTS**

2 Skyryse has not knowingly or intentionally waived any applicable affirmative
3 or other defenses and reserves the right to assert and rely on such other affirmative
4 defenses as may later become available or apparent. Skyryse further reserves the right
5 to amend its answer and/or defenses accordingly and/or to withdraw defenses that it
6 determines are not applicable during the course of subsequent discovery. Nothing
7 stated herein constitutes a concession as to whether or not Plaintiff bears the burden
8 of proof on any issue.

9 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

10 WHEREFORE, Skyryse prays for judgment as follows:

- 11 1. That Moog take nothing against Skyryse;
12 2. That judgment be entered against Moog in favor of Skyryse;
13 3. That Skyryse be awarded the costs of suit, including attorneys' fees
14 incurred herein; and
15 4. That this Court award Skyryse such other and further relief as it may
16 deem just and proper.

17 **JURY DEMAND**

18 Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Civil Local
19 Rule 38-1, Skyryse, Inc. hereby demands a trial by jury.

20
21 **SKYRYSE, INC.'S COUNTERCLAIMS**

22 Skyryse brings the following counterclaims against Moog:

23 **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

24 1. Aviation technology has advanced by leaps and bounds in recent years,
25 with innovators like Skyryse making groundbreaking strides in automating flight
26 systems. Moog could not keep up. After decades of doing things the same way, Moog
27 knew it could not legitimately compete against the younger, more exciting, and more
28 technologically advanced Skyryse—which was leading the industry in advanced

1 automated flight systems and human-aircraft interfaces. Moog also knew it was losing
2 the battle for top engineering talent to Skyryse. So starting in 2018, Moog resorted to
3 a series of unlawful, bad-faith business practices in a desperate attempt to stay relevant
4 and crush its much smaller competitor, Skyryse.

5 2. At first, Moog tried to catch up in the cutting-edge field of advanced
6 automated flight systems by partnering with Skyryse and gaining access to its
7 confidential, proprietary technologies and business information. Moog assured
8 Skyryse it would be a long-term partner, promising, among other things, to supply
9 components like actuators for Skyryse's aircraft, components Moog would fail to
10 deliver. Then, once it was armed with Skyryse's confidential information and business
11 strategies, Moog used false pretenses to abandon Skyryse, put an end to their
12 collaboration, and set out to unfairly compete directly against Skyryse. Moog
13 misappropriated Skyryse's trade secrets and confidential information to develop
14 copycat technologies, defrauded Skyryse, breached its contracts with Skyryse and
15 their implied covenants of good faith and fair dealing, interfered with Skyryse's
16 business relationships, and engaged in unlawful intimidation tactics to try to stop
17 Skyryse's legitimate hiring practices.

18 3. Skyryse brings these counterclaims to put an end to Moog's unlawful
19 tactics.

20 **PARTIES**

21 4. Skyryse is a start-up aviation company founded in 2016 with its principal
22 place of business in El Segundo, California. Skyryse is poised to revolutionize the
23 transportation and general aviation industries by bringing on-demand highly
24 automated aerial transportation technologies to the public.

25 5. Moog has been around for more than seventy years. Today, it is a large,
26 multi-national corporation with its principal place of business in East Aurora,
27 New York and, as relevant to this action, it has engineering facilities in Torrance,
28 California.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

6. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because this matter involves claims under the Defend Trade Secrets Act (“DTSA”), 18 U.S.C. § 1836 *et seq.*, and concerns trade secrets that relate to products and services that are used in or intended for interstate or foreign commerce.

7. The Court also has subject matter jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. § 1332 because there is complete diversity between Plaintiff and Defendants, and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.

8. The Court has supplemental jurisdiction over the state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367(a), and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 13, because these claims are so related to Skyryse’s federal law claims in the action that they form part of the same case or controversy as those claims.

9. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Moog by virtue of Moog’s transacting and doing business in the State of California and this District, and committing tortious and unlawful acts and contractual breaches in the State of California and this District. Accordingly, this Court has specific jurisdiction over Moog in connection with this action, and Moog’s contacts with the State of California are continuous and systematic to such extent that Moog is subject to the general jurisdiction of the State of California and this Court.

10. Venue in this District is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), including because a substantial part of the events giving rise to these claims occurred in this District. Moog has offices in this District, conducted business for Skyryse in this District, stole and used Skyryse’s trade secrets in this District, and interfered with Skyryse’s business relationships in this District.

A. Skyryse sets out to revolutionize the aircraft industry while Moog is forced to confront its own failure to innovate.

11. Founded by Mark Groden in 2016, Skyryse’s goal is nothing short of revolutionizing general aviation. With approximately 90 employees, today Skyryse is

1 one of the first companies in the world that has achieved real, workable solutions to
2 the significant challenges created by modern urban mobility, including the fact that
3 Americans spend over nine billion hours a year in traffic.

4 12. Skyryse's mission statement reflects its guiding principles: "At Skyryse,
5 we believe it's a moral imperative to reduce, and one day, eliminate general aviation
6 fatalities through the application of our universal flight deck. A Skyryse-enabled
7 aircraft makes it quicker and easier to earn a pilot's license and fly safely and
8 affordably. With our technology, anyone can confidently experience the joy and
9 freedom to travel, connect with others, and experience the world around us."

10 13. Skyryse has invested heavily in developing a vehicle-agnostic highly
11 automated system that allows for the operation of any aircraft, including vertical take-
12 off and landing ("VTOL") aircraft, without a pilot. Skyryse has made groundbreaking
13 achievements during its short history. By March 2017 it had flown a full-scale VTOL
14 aircraft without a pilot over seventy times and became one of the only companies in
15 the world approved by the FAA to fly its aircraft without a pilot onboard. This was a
16 testament to Skyryse having built some of the most advanced highly automated VTOL
17 technology in the world. By late 2017, Skyryse was well-positioned to be the first
18 company of its kind to dramatically transform the national transportation market.

19 14. By contrast, Moog was founded in 1951 and over the past seven decades
20 has grown into a multi-national, multi-billion-dollar company with 13,000 employees.
21 For years Moog has focused its business on conventional aviation components like
22 actuators and related computers and software.

23 15. Primarily focused on commercial and defense aviation, Moog has largely
24 ignored the general aviation market, *e.g.*, for non-scheduled personal and business
25 transport. Rather, Moog has served as a supplier of actuators and the computers to
26 original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) and other aircraft suppliers in other
27 segments of aviation.

1 16. By 2017, while Skyrise was making technological strides that were
2 unthinkable just a few years earlier, Moog was reckoning with the fact that its legacy
3 business was rapidly slipping into obsolescence, because it had failed to keep up in
4 the modern field of advanced, highly automated flight systems.

5 17. In January 2017, [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]
7 [REDACTED] would force Moog to confront what
8 was already obvious within the company: Moog had failed to innovate and needed to
9 make a change if it wanted to stay relevant and competitive.

10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]

18 19. To face these threats, Moog's [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED] They warned, however, that [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]

24 20. To stay relevant, Moog needed to shift its focus to the very type of
25 business and technology Skyrise was already aggressively pursuing. The [REDACTED]
26 [REDACTED] where Skyrise was forging new
27 ground [REDACTED]
28

1 [REDACTED]

2 [REDACTED]

3 21. [REDACTED]

4 [REDACTED]

5 [REDACTED]

6 [REDACTED]

7 22. The take-home point [REDACTED] was clear: Moog
8 lacked essential knowledge of and expertise in advanced, highly automated flight
9 systems, especially in the field of general aviation, and needed to catch up with the
10 competition.

11 **B. Moog tries to enter the advanced automated flight control space by**
12 **establishing a long-term partnership with Skyrise and gaining access to**
13 **Skyrise's confidential and proprietary information.**

14 23. Seeking to join forces with a company with expertise in autonomous and
15 automated flight technologies, on August 30, 2018, Jeffrey Ehret from Moog's
16 business development group contacted Skyrise to pitch what he claimed would be a
17 "mutually beneficial" business opportunity.

18 24. Mr. Ehret admitted Moog had not yet developed a "solution that offers
19 the ability for full autonomous flight including take-off and landing," as Skyrise had
20 already accomplished. He explained that Moog was particularly interested in the fact
21 "that [Skyrise's] strength lies in sensor fusion," [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]. Mr. Ehret stated he "would appreciate the opportunity to talk
23 further with someone at Skyrise regarding how our two companies might explore this
24 market together utilizing our strengths."

25 25. To facilitate the two companies' business discussions, and in order to
26 protect Skyrise's confidential and proprietary information, on October 24, 2018
27 Moog and Skyrise entered into a Proprietary Information and Nondisclosure
28

1 Agreement, in order to “[e]valuate business opportunities” (the “2018 NDA”).
2 (Ex. A.)

3 26. Under this NDA, Moog and Skyryse broadly defined “Proprietary
4 Information” and agreed not to disclose it to any third parties without express prior
5 written consent, and would use it “only for the limited purpose” to “[e]valuate business
6 opportunities” and “not for any other purpose.” (*Id.* at §§ 1-4.)

7 27. As the parties’ discussions progressed, on March 15, 2019 Moog and
8 Skyryse entered into another confidentiality agreement, the “2019 NDA” to exchange
9 information for the more specific purpose of discussing the “integration of Moog’s
10 flight control systems / subsystems / components and / components and associated
11 autonomous control technologies with Skyryse’s aircraft platforms and associated
12 autonomous control technologies.” (Ex. B.) This was in addition to Moog personnel
13 executing confidentiality agreements when they visited Skyryse.

14 28. Skyryse told Moog from the start that Skyryse needed a long-term supply
15 partner as it developed highly automated aircraft technologies that would receive FAA
16 certification. Skyryse explained that the certification would start with an initial
17 Supplemental Type Certificate (“STC”) for a fly-by-wire tail rotor system to control
18 the yaw axis on Skyryse’s aircraft, which is a certificate issued by the Federal Aviation
19 Administration (“FAA”) when an applicant has received approval to modify an
20 aeronautical product from its original design. Skyryse made clear that “[b]efore
21 embarking” on such a project with Moog, Skyryse needed Moog to confirm that
22 Skyryse would be “supported through the subsequent STCs and have an understanding
23 of what those designs, costs, and timelines would look like.”

24 29. Having a long-term partner to supply components like actuators was
25 critical to Skyryse, because each phase of Skyryse’s development plans involved
26 building on the work done and certifications achieved in a prior phase. Losing a key
27 supply partner during such a multi-phase, long-term project would create substantial
28 financial exposure and business risk for Skyryse, including because it could force

1 Skyryse to restart its development efforts from scratch, which would impose a
2 significant loss in investment and time, and disrupt Skyryse's development timelines.

3 30. Skyryse and Moog knew that Skyryse's development project would
4 require flexibility and adjustments over time, and therefore the parties agreed to
5 conduct the development work over multiple phases, which would allow the parties
6 to update and adapt their plans as the project progressed. As Skyryse's CTO explained
7 to Moog, "I expect that we will learn more about our needs as we go and this would
8 give us structure to negotiate changes without surprises and ample lead-time so the
9 commercial issues don't slow down progress."

10 31. Memorializing these plans and their joint intention to proceed together
11 on a long-term development initiative, on May 31, 2019 Moog and Skyryse agreed to
12 a Statement of Work ("SOW 1") memorializing their mutual intention to proceed with
13 a long term, four-phase project. (Ex. C.) They made explicit that they intended [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]

15 [REDACTED]

16 [REDACTED] They memorialized their mutual intent [REDACTED]

17 [REDACTED]

18 [REDACTED]

19 32. Skyryse and Moog in SOW 1 [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED], for example:

21 • [REDACTED]

22 [REDACTED]

23 [REDACTED]

24 [REDACTED]

25 [REDACTED]

26 [REDACTED]

27 [REDACTED]

28 [REDACTED]

1 •

4 •

7
8 33. While Skyryse and Moog committed to this long-term development
9 project, they also recognized the need for flexibility over time. They agreed that

12 34. Also on May 31, 2019, Skyryse ordered from Moog “
13 . Skyryse placed its order through
14 a letter from its CEO Dr. Groden to Moog’s Group Director David Norman, which
15 Skyryse and Moog would later refer to as a “purchase order” or “P.O.”

16
17 35. On June 3, 2019, Moog and Skyryse also agreed upon Terms and
18 Conditions. While the parties agreed

23 (Ex. D at § 23.)

24 36. The Agreements did not provide Moog the right to

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED] (Ex. C § 5.)

6 37. Skyryse relied on these agreements and Moog's commitment to their
7 [REDACTED] With Moog's then-existing off-the-shelf
8 products being inadequate to support Skyryse's aircraft development needs, Skyryse
9 began working with Moog to design and fund the development of the actuators for the
10 [REDACTED] of Skyryse's aircraft.

11 38. In the process, Skyryse shared valuable confidential information with
12 Moog through many interactions, including in-person meetings at Skyryse's
13 headquarters where Moog personnel inspected Skyryse's aircraft. Skyryse also shared
14 highly confidential technical information, drawings, schematics, computer aided
15 design (CAD) files, and business plans regarding Skyryse's test aircraft and
16 certification plans and roadmaps, and Skyryse's analysis of the general aviation
17 market and business opportunities related to urban transport.

18 39. This included disclosing to Moog details of Skyryse's proprietary, highly
19 confidential, and state-of-the art trade secret flight control technology that allows
20 [REDACTED]

21 [REDACTED] This flight
22 control technology, which was confidentially developed over a number of years, is an
23 essential part of Skyryse's plan to revolutionize general aviation and urban
24 transportation. These confidential innovations result in a functional aircraft with
25 highly complex automated flight technology without taking up vital cabin space.
26 These innovations have uniquely positioned Skyryse to be the only company capable
27 of offering automated flight services using small rotorcraft that also could be used for
28 automated, hands-off-the-stick flight, certification testing, commercially viable urban

1 transportation, and offering technology packages that can be integrated into new or
2 existing aircraft.

3 40. Skyryse also confidentially shared with Moog how this system fits
4 directly into Skyryse's highly secret certification development plans, and gives
5 Skyryse a unique and accelerated path to market for its aircraft—an invaluable
6 competitive advantage. [REDACTED]

7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 41. Skyryse also shared with Moog a confidential "Skyryse Master Plan":
15 (1) [REDACTED], (2) [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED] and (3) [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]

18 42. Skyryse further confidentially explained how it was uniquely positioned
19 to implement the "Skyryse Master Plan" because Skyryse's aircraft designs had
20 already received experimental certification from the FAA, and Skyryse could fly test
21 flights, with a flight test engineer and a pilot as backup, accrue flight hours, and
22 acquire data necessary for further certifications.

23 43. Skyryse also shared with Moog confidential business information and
24 strategies regarding its plans to develop automated flight systems. Skyryse explained,
25 for example, that [REDACTED]
26 [REDACTED]
27 [REDACTED]
28

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED].
3 44. Skyrise's Dr. Groden also introduced Moog's Jeff Ehret, to the CEO of
4 Erickson Inc., an American aerospace manufacturing and aviation provider and one
5 of the world's leading helicopter OEMs, to help Moog pitch its business as a fly-by-
6 wire component developer.

7 **C. Moog uses false pretenses to end its partnership with Skyrise.**

8 45. Throughout their partnership, Skyrise shared extensive amounts of
9 confidential information with Moog so Moog could develop actuators for Skyrise's
10 aircraft. In the process, Moog learned as much as it could about Skyrise's confidential
11 technologies and business plans.

12 46. Unbeknownst to Skyrise, during its work under SOW 1, Moog secretly
13 decided it would walk away from the collaboration, cut Skyrise out, and develop
14 copycat flight technology on its own in direct competition with Skyrise.

15 47. The problem for Moog was that it still owed many obligations to Skyrise
16 as part of their long-term, [REDACTED].” Knowing this, Moog
17 needed to come up with a plan to convince *Skyrise* to cancel the issued purchase order,
18 and it did so through dishonest and bad-faith tactics.

19 48. Even after Moog's CEO and Chairman, John Scannell, had represented
20 to Skyrise that “[w]e look forward to continuing to work with Skyrise as you develop
21 your business model and solve some of the technical challenges on your way to market
22 success,” Moog was internally preparing to abandon Skyrise and pursue competitive
23 technologies on its own.

24 49. Unaware it was being duped, Skyrise kept sharing confidential and
25 proprietary information with Moog. And Skyrise worked with Moog to plan the
26 upcoming phases of the project that would build on the work performed in Phase 1 to
27 ultimately implement four-axis control.
28

1 50. In the meantime, Moog began laying the groundwork to back out of the
2 partnership.

3 51. For example, seemingly hoping to slip it by Skyryse without recognizing
4 the implications, and without discussing it with Skyryse in advance, on March 6, 2020
5 a Moog program administrator, Alan Kresse, wrote Skyryse claiming, “It is Moog’s
6 understanding that *Skyryse intends to cancel the referenced purchase order* associated
7 with Phase 1 of the [REDACTED].” This
8 was a false statement that made no sense to Skyryse, which had no intention to cancel
9 anything, as the parties still were working on Phase 1 of their four-phase project.

10 52. Mr. Kresse continued, “termination *must be transmitted as a formal*
11 *written notification*. Moog respectfully requests that Skyryse *provide formal written*
12 *notification* of the intent to cancel the purchase order no later than March 18, 2020.”
13 And again, he instructed that “formal notification from Skyryse *must be provided*.”
14 But then Moog conspicuously attempted to make the cancellation of the purchase
15 order self-executing. Even if Skyryse failed to send the notice Moog wanted,
16 Mr. Kresse said Moog would “assume[] that the non-response represents formal
17 acknowledgement of cancellation and termination of the contract will be executed per
18 section 32 of the contract terms and conditions.”

19 53. Skyryse’s then-CTO Gonzalo Rey responded that very day, stating that
20 Skyryse did “not intend to cancel the existing purchase order” under SOW 1. Instead,
21 until the parties had settled on updated “[d]eliverables, schedule and cost,” Skyryse
22 “intend[ed] to continue to fully execute the existing P.O.” Dr. Rey explained Skyryse
23 would be flexible to accommodate Moog, but its “formal direction [wa]s that no
24 change takes place at this time with the exception of jointly agreed upon schedule
25 accommodations that help Moog avoid waste should an agreement on a better win-
26 win be found.”

27 54. Moog’s Group Director for Innovation and Technology, David Norman,
28 then entered the conversation and conceded that the suggestion in Mr. Kresse’s email

1 that it was Skyryse's idea to cancel the purchase order was false. By email dated
2 March 9, 2020, he said it was at his direction Mr. Kresse had written Skyryse with
3 Moog's "cancellation" request. Mr. Norman claimed that this was necessary simply
4 so Moog and Skyryse could "come to agreement on *closing out on the original SOW*
5 *(Phase 1)* aimed at just the [REDACTED] and agreeing on a new SOW (Phase 2)"
6 for the work ahead.

7 55. Mr. Norman assured Dr. Rey the two companies were on "our path
8 forward" together but explained that Moog needed to get paid for work already done,
9 even though it hadn't delivered the [REDACTED] Skyryse had ordered: "No
10 matter *the path forward*, Moog has put in a significant effort to this point and we've
11 made HW [hardware] commitments in support of the Phase 1 SOW that we will need
12 to reconcile before agreeing to Phase 2 SOW." Mr. Norman assured Dr. Rey it was
13 "in our mutual interest to formalize *our path forward*" in a "new SOW," but Moog
14 first had to get paid for work already performed. "This is the money part," he said.

15 56. Thus, according to Moog, it needed Skyryse to provide "formal written
16 notification" of cancellation or termination of the Phase 1 purchase order so it could
17 get paid for services provided up to that point—the "money part"—and then Moog
18 and Skyryse could continue with their project.

19 57. A couple weeks later, Moog's Timothy Abbott got in touch with
20 Skyryse's Gonzalo Rey to make arrangements for payment. On March 19, 2020,
21 Mr. Abbott represented that "we are close to agreement on a revised SoW" for the
22 next phase of work, and provided informal "takeaway numbers" for the next phase.
23 Notably, on behalf of Moog, Mr. Abbott included the amount at which Moog and
24 Skyryse were "close to agreement": "New Total PO Value: \$4.22M." He also stated
25 that Moog needed to be paid "\$970K for work completed" from Skyryse during
26 Phase 1.

27 58. Mr. Abbott followed up on March 25, 2020 with a final figure for "work
28 complete to date" of \$970,253.37, and represented that to "*facilitate the invoicing*

1 *process*, we will need you to provide a letter formally stating the intent to revise the
2 current statement of work and allowing us to invoice you for work completed to date.”

3 59. Skyryse justifiably relied on Moog’s representations that it needed some
4 formal “cancellation,” “termination,” or “revision” of the purchase order so it could
5 “facilitate the invoicing process” and get paid for Phase 1 work before moving on to
6 the next phases. So on March 31, relying on the representations from Moog and its
7 representatives, Dr. Rey sent Moog the requested “formal notification of cancellation
8 of the Purchase Order,” asked for an invoice, and confirmed that Skyryse “look[ed]
9 forward to finalizing the modified terms of the SOW shortly.” Skyryse made the
10 requested payment to Moog—without having received the [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]—because it trusted Moog and was intent on pushing the project
12 forward.

13 60. Despite its representations to the contrary, Moog secretly never intended
14 to continue with the project. So while Moog outwardly was messaging to Skyryse that
15 the partnership would continue, surreptitiously it was planning to use the
16 “cancellation” it coaxed out of Skyryse—along with an unreasonable and unworkable
17 quote for the next phase of work it would soon provide—to put an end to their
18 partnership.

19 61. Skyryse, meanwhile, continued in good faith to proceed with the next
20 steps in the project. Skyryse sent Moog an updated SOW reflecting “a continuation to
21 the work Moog and Skyryse ha[d] collaborated over the past year.”

22 62. Skyryse’s Senior Vice President, Tim Baptist, presented the draft SOW
23 to Moog by letter dated May 22, 2020 and requested a quote “for the general
24 parameters of a teaming agreement with Skyryse” for the next phase. In his letter,
25 Mr. Baptist explained Skyryse had “made a substantial investment in the collaborative
26 work, including by making “\$1.25M in payments to Moog,” and had adapted its own
27 technology to fit Moog’s “constraints and properties.”

63. In that same letter, Skyryse shared with Moog more confidential information regarding valuable business opportunities pertaining to new potential consumer and commercial customers. Skyryse reminded Moog about how their collaboration would “allow[] Moog to profit from the combined investment in the subject FBW system beyond the Skyryse book of business.”

64. Rather than providing a straightforward, honest response to Skyryse’s request for a quote, Moog continued its pattern of deception. On June 16, 2020 Moog’s Tim Abbott delivered to Skyryse a quote for the next phase of work that Moog surely knew Skyryse could never accept. The quote for the next phase of work was a range of \$47.5 to \$75 million. This was an order of magnitude higher than the \$4 million “takeaway number” Moog’s Mr. Abbott had provided to Skyryse’s Dr. Rey when Moog was extracting payment for work it never completed. Moog’s quote was so exorbitant, unreasonable, and disproportionate to the scope of the work to be done and Moog’s prior representations about the cost of that work, that Moog knew and intended that Skyryse would have no choice but to reject it. Compounding the disingenuousness of its position, Moog also qualified its quote so heavily that no one could reasonably rely on it, claiming it could not “provide firm pricing” (this, after Moog’s many months working with and learning from Skyryse, and after decades of experience as an aircraft component supplier).

65. Still in the dark about Moog’s true intentions to kill the partnership, Skyryse did its best to try to make the collaboration work. Skyryse updated and narrowed its proposal for the next phase trying to find a workable path forward with Moog. Moog responded on August 14, 2020 with questions, continuing to solicit confidential business information from Skyryse, which Skyryse quickly provided.

66. Moog’s David Norman even asked Skyryse’s Tim Baptist for help understanding the nascent market and future business opportunities they could pursue after their development project. “Tim, Do you have a market overview you could share with us to help understand the potential future business for Moog after the

1 Development Activity[?]" Mr. Norman wanted specifics: "Details such as how many
2 systems and what is your price point would be helpful (at least the price point you are
3 assuming for FCC and Actuators)." Mr. Baptist then shared Skyryse's confidential
4 pricing plans and strategies.

5 67. Meanwhile, Moog continued the charade and made more demands for
6 the next phase of the project it knew Skyryse could not accept. Moog proposed to
7 narrow the scope of work in the SOW so significantly that it caused Mr. Baptist to
8 note, it "[l]ooks as if Moog has completely re-written the SOW wasting everyone's
9 time." Skyryse's CTO, who previously worked as Moog's CTO, Gonzalo Rey, agreed:
10 "So here we stand, having lost one year in a two year program, empty handed and
11 scrambling to find a replacement, while Moog [is] in possession of vast knowledge of
12 our solution and \$1.25M of Skyryse funding."

13 68. It finally had become clear to Skyryse that Moog was acting in bad faith,
14 with an improper motive, and was intent on ensuring that Skyryse never would receive
15 the benefit of its bargain for a long-term supplier relationship with Moog.

16 69. Moog acknowledged internally that its true intent was always to
17 unilaterally end the partnership with Skyryse. As Moog's David Norman later
18 admitted to Moog's CEO, it was Moog, not Skyryse, that simply "[REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED] after starting the collaboration, because Moog [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]" This demonstrates the falsity and deception of Moog
21 assuring Skyryse that Moog would proceed with the multi-phase project, claiming it
22 needed a cancellation notice merely "to facilitate the invoicing process," and
23 knowingly providing an unreasonable, unworkable, sham of a quote for the next phase
24 of work.

25 **D. Moog misappropriates Skyryse's trade secrets and violates its**
26 **confidentiality obligations to unfairly compete directly against Skyryse.**

27 70. Armed with knowledge of Skyryse's confidential information including
28 trade secrets, and even before it had extracted itself from its partnership with Skyryse,

1 Moog was trying to establish its own foothold in the automated flight technology
2 space and was fully intending to compete against Skyryse.

3 71. While Moog was pretending it would work in good faith with Skyryse,
4 on information and belief Moog was actually simultaneously negotiating an
5 agreement to purchase Genesys Aerosystems, a company with automated flight
6 control technologies that competes directly against Skyryse.

7 72. Although technologically lagging behind Skyryse, Genesys had focused
8 on developing autopilot technology for rotorcraft, including the HeliSAS system for
9 the Robinson R-44. As an acquisition target, Genesys presented Moog with an
10 opportunity to take what it learned from Skyryse and exploit it for its own benefit.

11 73. Using Skyryse's confidential information, including information about
12 its state of the art optionally piloted flight control system, Moog recognized that its
13 own [REDACTED],” and that “[REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]” [REDACTED],” including specifically [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED] to become “[REDACTED].” Doing so would permit Moog to
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED],” or exactly the space in which Skyryse was operating.

18 74. Moog used Skyryse's trade secrets and other confidential information to
19 develop plans to [REDACTED].”
20 Moog [REDACTED] the very secrets that Skyryse had shared
21 with it in confidence regarding certification plans, including that [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED].”
23 In other words, Moog was using for its own competitive purposes confidential
24 business information that took Skyryse years to develop.

25 75. In fact, the very same day it filed its lawsuit against Skyryse, Moog's
26 new subsidiary, Genesys, announced that it “started development of the 4th axis on”
27 its “HeliSAS Autopilot and Stability Augmentation System.” On information and
28 belief, Moog has been using and exploiting confidential information it acquired from

1 Skyryse to enable Genesys to develop a “4-Axis Autopilot System,” which Genesys
2 did not have prior to being acquired by Moog.

3 76. Moog and Genesys have advertised to the public generally, and to
4 customers of Robinson helicopters specifically, that Genesys and Moog independently
5 developed a four-axis autopilot for the Robinson helicopter when in fact it was
6 Skyryse that developed and pioneered these advances. *See, e.g.*, [https://genesys-](https://genesys-aerosystems.com/news/genesys-aerosystems-developing-new-functionality-for-helisas%C2%AE-autopilot-product-line)
7 [aerosystems.com/news/genesys-aerosystems-developing-new-functionality-for-](https://genesys-aerosystems.com/news/genesys-aerosystems-developing-new-functionality-for-helisas%C2%AE-autopilot-product-line)
8 [helisas%C2%AE-autopilot-product-line](https://genesys-aerosystems.com/news/genesys-aerosystems-developing-new-functionality-for-helisas%C2%AE-autopilot-product-line); [https://www.flyingmag.com/genesys-adds-](https://www.flyingmag.com/genesys-adds-4th-axis-hover-and-hold-to-autopilot-series/)
9 [4th-axis-hover-and-hold-to-autopilot-series/](https://www.flyingmag.com/genesys-adds-4th-axis-hover-and-hold-to-autopilot-series/);
10 https://www.businessairnews.com/mag_story.html?ident=24008.

11 77. Moog also has used Skyryse’s confidential flight certification model to
12 unfairly compete against Skyryse in attracting business from other customers. For
13 example, Moog recently confirmed its plans to use its “[REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]” for the [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED].
16 Mimicking Skyryse’s own plans and strategies, Moog is exploiting Skyryse’s
17 confidential information to help [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]” as [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]”

20 78. Skyryse had shared with Moog the same type of product development
21 plans and strategies confidentially three years earlier. Skyryse’s CEO described to
22 Moog his plans to develop a vehicle-agnostic system [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]
26 [REDACTED] This was a manifestation of the [REDACTED]
27 [REDACTED]” that Skyryse had confidentially shared with Moog.
28

1 79. High-ranking executives at Moog have continued to recklessly access
2 and use Skyryse's trade secret information without Skyryse's permission, even since
3 Skyryse initially filed its counterclaims for misappropriation. One specific example
4 happened as recently as March 2023, when Moog's Chief Technical Officer, George
5 Small, helped himself to some of Skyryse's confidential and proprietary information
6 by accessing Skyryse's "DocSend" platform without authorization.

7 80. Back in 2019 when the parties were exploring working together, Skyryse
8 had given select Moog personnel a private link to access a DocSend repository, to
9 review highly confidential and trade secret Skyryse information. Moog was to use
10 this information under the parties' October 2018 Nondisclosure Agreement solely for
11 the [REDACTED]

12 [REDACTED] Skyryse and Moog stopped evaluating business opportunities well before
13 Moog started this lawsuit. And they certainly have not been considering working
14 together since, so there is no "other purpose" for which Moog was permitted to access
15 this repository by 2023.

16 81. Despite all this, in the middle of this lawsuit Mr. Small accessed
17 Skyryse's DocSend platform in March 2023 to review some of Skyryse's most
18 sensitive business information, namely a confidential presentation about Skyryse's
19 highly secret aircraft certification development plans, which provided Skyryse a
20 unique and accelerated path to market for its aircraft. Unbeknownst to Mr. Small, the
21 steps he took to electronically access Skyryse's confidential information automatically
22 alerted Skyryse that he was accessing the DocSend platform. When Skyryse raised
23 this troubling development with Moog's counsel, Moog did not deny that Mr. Small
24 had accessed and viewed Skyryse's materials. Rather, they claimed that the Skyryse
25 information Mr. Small deliberately accessed was not actually "*used* by Moog" and
26 tried to fault Skyryse for Mr. Small's intrusion, claiming Skyryse had not properly
27 marked the document as proprietary or confidential or demanded its return, and
28 arguing it was not confidential at all.

1 **E. Moog engages in unlawful conduct to “[REDACTED]” on Skyrise and**
2 **interfere with Skyrise’s lawful hiring of at-will employees.**

3 82. By late 2021, Moog knew it was losing the battle to attract the top talent
4 in the aviation industry. Many Moog engineers were dissatisfied and were either
5 seeking or open to considering other opportunities, including at Skyrise. Hoping to
6 stop losing engineers, Moog set about trying to block Skyrise’s success in recruiting
7 and put as much pressure on Skyrise as possible.

8 83. On November 18 and 19, 2021, the Vice President of Moog’s Aircraft
9 Group, David Norman [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED]. Mr. Norman said it
11 was “[REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED],” while acknowledging that [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED].” Mr. Scannell
14 responded, describing Skyrise’s lawful hiring of at-will Moog employees as “[REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]” “[REDACTED],” and challenged his executive team: “[REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]

17 84. In response to his CEO’s challenge, Mr. Norman came up with a number
18 of ideas [REDACTED]. This,
19 despite the fact that Moog’s executives, including global HR executive Jamie Daly
20 and product development director Nick Bavaro, knew that [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED].”

22 85. Among other things, Mr. Norman proposed [REDACTED]
23 [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]. According to Moog, [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]
26 [REDACTED] Thus, on information and belief,
27 Mr. Norman’s goal was to get Moog’s employees talking and intimidate them from
28 leaving.

1 86. Moog executives considered other ways to pressure on Skyryse and stop
2 it from engaging in lawful hiring activities. Mr. Bavaro: "[REDACTED]"
3 [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED]. " [REDACTED]," Ms. Daly responded, "[REDACTED]"
5 [REDACTED]—not to raise any legitimate legal claims.

6 87. And indeed, Moog has had its lawyers send such "scare" letters with no
7 legal basis for its demands. Even after filing this lawsuit, Moog's lawyers have
8 repeatedly and cryptically accused Skyryse of wrongdoing in its hiring practices,
9 demanding that it not recruit any Moog employees. Moog has ignored Skyryse's
10 requests to discuss the issue and explain what, exactly, Moog thinks could be unlawful
11 about Skyryse's legitimate recruiting efforts.

12 88. In yet another proposal to "[REDACTED]" on Skyryse to impede it from
13 lawfully hiring Moog employees, Mr. Norman sent an email advocating to "[REDACTED]"
14 [REDACTED] with other companies that work with Skyryse, in an attempt
15 to glean Skyryse's confidential information from these third parties and disrupt
16 Skyryse's business relationships with them.

17 89. For example, on November 19, 2021, Moog's Mr. Norman stated to his
18 CEO Mr. Scannell that his team was aware of Skyryse's specific business relationship
19 with [REDACTED]: "[REDACTED]"
20 [REDACTED]."

21 90. [REDACTED] was working with Skyryse in accordance with a [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED] t. [REDACTED]
23 agreed, among other things, to [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]
26 [REDACTED]
27 [REDACTED]. Significantly, [REDACTED] agreement
28 with Skyryse restricted [REDACTED]

1 [REDACTED]
2 91. Well aware of Skyrise's business relationship with [REDACTED]
3 Moog's Mr. Norman explained to his CEO that his team would [REDACTED]
4 [REDACTED] " would exert pressure on
5 Skyrise. Shortly thereafter, Moog's future CTO, George Small, responded to Mr.
6 Norman and confirmed that he had executed on this plan, and had visited California
7 where he "[REDACTED]" [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED].

9 92. On information and belief, Moog attempted to and did obtain [REDACTED]
10 [REDACTED], and also convinced [REDACTED] to
11 enter into a [REDACTED]. Moog interfered with the
12 Skyrise/[REDACTED] relationship, convincing [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED], "[REDACTED]" after Moog filed its lawsuit against Skyrise.

15 93. As another example, Mr. Norman made sure that his team was "[REDACTED]"
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]" On information and belief,
18 Moog was aware that Skyrise had agreements with [REDACTED], as Moog knew
19 [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]. On information and belief, Moog also knew that Skyrise had
21 agreements with [REDACTED] that required [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]. Moog took actions to disrupt
23 Skyrise's relationship with [REDACTED] by pressuring [REDACTED]
24 [REDACTED] Since Moog contacted [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED].

26 94. Moog also interfered with Skyrise's existing and prospective business
27 relationship with [REDACTED] For example, on or around
28 June 2, 2021, [REDACTED],

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 [REDACTED]
4 After substantial efforts towards that [REDACTED], during which time [REDACTED]
5 [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED]. On
7 information and belief, Moog unfairly competed with Skyryse and interfered with
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED].

10 95. Moog also interfered with Skyryse's prospective business relationship
11 with [REDACTED]. Specifically, Skyryse and [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED] under which [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]. Skyryse confidentially shared information
15 about [REDACTED] with senior Moog executive
16 (and Moog's current CTO) George Small, who at the time was communicating with
17 Skyryse under the pretext of interviewing for a senior position at Skyryse. On
18 information and belief, Moog used the information Mr. Small confidentially obtained
19 from Skyryse under false pretenses to interfere with [REDACTED]
20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]
22 [REDACTED]

23 * * *

24 **FIRST COUNTERCLAIM**

25 **(Breach of Contract)**

26 96. Skyryse repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 95 of these
27 Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.
28

1 97. As alleged above, Skyryse and Moog entered into the 2018 NDA, the
2 2019 NDA, SOW 1, and certain Moog employees entered into confidentiality
3 agreements with Skyryse when those individuals visited Skyryse (together, the
4 “Agreements”).

5 98. Skyryse materially performed its obligations under these valid and
6 enforceable Agreements, including by making significant monetary payments to
7 Moog and by protecting and not using for improper purposes the information Skyryse
8 received from Moog under the Agreements.

9 99. Moog breached its obligations to Skyryse under the Agreements,
10 including at least by: (1) failing to maintain the confidentiality of, and by unlawfully
11 using or using for impermissible purposes, Skyryse’s Proprietary Information, in
12 violation of the 2018 and 2019 NDAs and the provisions of other confidentiality
13 agreements; and (2) failing to comply with its obligations [REDACTED]

14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED] as required under the SOW 1.

17 100. Moog was not excused from performing all or substantially all of its
18 duties under the Agreements, and all conditions under the contract Agreements
19 required for Moog’s performance occurred.

20 101. Moog’s breaches of its agreements with Skyryse have caused foreseeable
21 damage to Skyryse, including, at least the loss of value of Skyryse’s Proprietary
22 Information and Intellectual Property, causing significant disruption, expense, and
23 delay in implementing Skyryse’s business plans, and loss of business opportunities.
24 As a result, Skyryse is entitled to damages in an amount to be determined at trial and
25 equitable relief.

SECOND COUNTERCLAIM

(Breach of the Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing)

102. Skyryse repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 101 of these Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.

103. As alleged above, Skyryse and Moog entered into the Agreements.

104. Skyryse did all or substantially all of the significant things that the Agreements required Skyryse to do.

105. All conditions required for Moog's performance under the Agreements were met.

106. The Agreements were all subject to an implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing that Moog would act in good faith and with reasonable effort to perform its contractual duties and to not impair Skyryse's rights to receive its rights, benefits, and reasonable expectations under the Agreements.

107. Moog unfairly interfered with Skyryse's right to receive the benefits of at least SOW 1 and subsequent SOWs, and breached the implied covenants of good faith and fair dealing applicable to those agreements, at least by abusing its discretion under them and insisting that Skyryse provide a written "cancellation," "termination," or "revision" of a purchase order or statement of work in order to secure Moog's continued performance; by providing Skyryse with a sham quote for services that Moog knew was unreasonable and intended not to be accepted; and by actively working to unfairly compete against Skyryse, rather than collaborating with it, in the field of advanced automated flight systems.

108. By doing so, Moog did not act fairly and in good faith, and deprived Skyryse of the full benefit of the parties' bargains under the Agreements.

109. Skyryse has been harmed by Moog's breach of the covenants of good faith and fair dealing and is entitled to damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

THIRD COUNTERCLAIM

(Breach of Implied Contract)

110. Skyryse repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 109 of these Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.

111. As alleged above Skyryse and Moog and Skyryse, through their conduct and relationship, as well as the circumstances described above, entered into an implied-in-fact contract to engage in a [REDACTED]

112. Under Phase 1 of the agreement, Skyryse and Moog agreed to obtain a [REDACTED]

113. Under Phase 2 of the agreement, Skyryse and Moog agreed to [REDACTED]

114. Under Phase 3 of the agreement, Skyryse and Moog agreed to [REDACTED]

115. Under Phase 4 of the agreement, Skyryse and Moog agreed to [REDACTED]

116. Skyryse materially performed its obligations under this valid contract, including as described above.

117. Moog breached its obligations to Skyryse by failing to perform the acts required under Phase 2 and subsequent Phases of the parties' implied-in-fact contract.

118. Moog was not excused from performing all or substantially all of its duties under the contract, and all conditions under the contract required for Moog's performance occurred.

1 119. Moog's breaches of its contract with Skyryse have caused foreseeable
2 damage to Skyryse, including, at least by causing significant disruption, expense, and
3 delay in implementing Skyryse's business plans, and loss of business opportunities.
4 As a result, Skyryse is entitled to damages in an amount to be determined at trial and
5 equitable relief.

6 120. Skyryse alleges this claim in the alternative to its First Counterclaim for
7 Moog's breach of SOW 1, which agreement also reflected the parties' mutual intent
8 to engage in a long-term multi-phase development initiative. This Court has noted that
9 the "SOW is capable of two or more reasonable interpretations—specifically as to
10 whether or not Moog was obligated to proceed to Phase 2." (Dkt. 439 at 23.) To the
11 extent SOW 1 is found to not contain such an obligation, then Skyryse alleges that the
12 parties had an implied-in-fact contract requiring Moog to proceed through subsequent
13 phases of their long-term, multi-phase development initiative.

14 **FOURTH COUNTERCLAIM**

15 **(Trade Secret Misappropriation Pursuant to the Defend Trade Secrets Act**

16 **18 U.S.C. § 1836 *et seq.*)**

17 121. Skyryse repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 120 of these
18 Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.

19 122. Skyryse is the sole and exclusive owner of confidential trade secret
20 information misappropriated by Moog, including but not limited to Skyryse's
21 proprietary automated flight technologies, certification, development, and testing
22 plans, and other financial, business, scientific, technical, economic, or engineering
23 information, including patterns, plans, compilations, program devices, formulas,
24 designs, prototypes, methods, techniques, processes, procedures, programs, or codes
25 regarding advanced automated flight control systems, general aviation, and urban
26 transportation.

1 123. Skyryse intended to use, and continues to use, its confidential trade secret
2 information in interstate commerce, including in connection with advanced automated
3 flight control systems for general aviation and commercial use.

4 124. Skyryse derives economic value from the fact that its confidential trade
5 secret information is not generally known to, and not readily ascertainable through
6 proper means by, persons who can obtain economic value from it disclosure or use,
7 outside of Skyryse.

8 125. Skyryse takes reasonable measures to protect the secrecy of such trade
9 secrets and confidential and proprietary information, including, but not limited to (1)
10 organizational measures; (2) technical measures; and (3) contractual measures. These
11 measures include, among other things, that:

- 12 a. Skyryse requires prospective and hired employees, and other third
13 parties, to sign confidentiality agreements before accessing any
14 confidential or trade secret information;
- 15 b. Skyryse employees are made aware of the company's policies and
16 procedures regarding the confidentiality obligations of employees;
- 17 c. Skyryse follows a principle of least privilege that limits access and
18 sharing of its confidential information within the company to only those
19 who need to know the information as part of the ordinary course of
20 business and in order for the employee to fulfill their role and
21 responsibilities;
- 22 d. Skyryse implements technical safeguards and practices to ensure access
23 to trade secrets is limited including by making sure that information in
24 Skyryse's networks, cloud drives, and hard drives is segregated and
25 access is limited to only those employees who are specifically granted
26 access;
- 27 e. Skyryse uses data security measures to prevent unauthorized access and
28 activity related to confidential information including by ensuring that

1 Skyryse's IT systems are protected by password protection, with
2 mandatory password changes required periodically, and two-factor
3 authentication, and using identity and password management systems;

4 f. Skyryse's offices and workspaces are also secured, including with alarm
5 protection, to protect its trade secrets and other confidential information
6 including by and ensuring that access to those facilities is highly
7 restricted;

8 g. All systems are protected from external and internal cybersecurity
9 threats;

10 h. Skyryse took measures to protect its trade secrets and other confidential
11 information from misuse by Moog, including by providing confidential
12 information and trade secrets to Moog only after Moog agreed to strict
13 confidentiality and non-use obligations, and also by having Moog
14 personnel sign confidentiality and nondisclosure agreements when
15 visiting Skyryse.

16 126. During the course of their business relationship, Moog acquired
17 Skyryse's confidential trade secret information under circumstances giving rise to a
18 duty to maintain the secrecy of Skyryse's confidential trade secret information,
19 including specifically the confidentiality restrictions contained in the 2018 NDA, the
20 2019 NDA, and the confidentiality agreements entered into by Moog personnel when
21 visiting Skyryse.

22 127. During Skyryse's business relationship with Moog, and after the business
23 relationship ended, Moog improperly accessed, copied, used, and disclosed to others
24 Skyryse's confidential trade secret information, including for Moog's own benefit and
25 in violation of its obligations to Skyryse.

26 128. As a direct and proximate result of Moog's willful, improper, and
27 unlawful misappropriation of Skyryse's confidential trade secret information, Skyryse
28

1 has suffered, and will continue to suffer, damages while Moog has been unjustly
2 enriched, in an amount to be prove an trial.

3 129. Skyryse will be irreparably harmed unless Moog is enjoined from further
4 use and/or disclosure of Skyryse's confidential trade secret information under
5 18 U.S.C. § 1836(b)(3)(A).

6 130. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1836(b)(3)(B), Skyryse is entitled to damages
7 for actual loss and unjust enrichment not addressed in computing damages for actual
8 loss, or a reasonable royalty.

9 131. Moog's willful, improper, and unlawful misappropriation of Skyryse's
10 confidential trade secret information was and continues to be willful and malicious,
11 warranting an award of exemplary damages and reasonable attorneys' fees, as
12 provided by 18 U.S.C. § 1836(b)(3).

13 **FIFTH COUNTERCLAIM**

14 **(Fraud – Misrepresentation)**

15 132. Skyryse repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 131 of these
16 Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.

17 133. Moog made numerous factual representations to Skyryse that were
18 untrue when made, including. This included making misrepresentations to Skyryse
19 about the nature of their business relationship, such as by claiming that Skyryse
20 needed to cancel, terminate, or revise a purchase order "to facilitate the invoicing
21 process" or for other accounting purposes, to secure continued performance from
22 Moog, or as a "means to come to agreement on closing out on the original SOW (Phase
23 1) aimed at just the [REDACTED] and agree[] on a new SOW (Phase 2)," and
24 that Moog's "takeaway numbers," i.e., its informal estimate of its quote for work it
25 would do in Phase 2 of the parties' collaboration was approximately \$4 million.

26 134. These statements were false when made, and were intended to deceive
27 and induce Skyryse into making payment to Moog before it had provide any
28 deliverables and ultimately into ending its collaboration with Moog, including so that

1 Moog could move forward with its acquisition of Skyryse's competitor Genesys and
2 compete directly against Skyryse.

3 135. On information and belief, Moog knew that these representations were
4 false when made, or Moog made these representations recklessly and without regard
5 for their truth.

6 136. Skyryse reasonably relied on Moog's misrepresentations.

7 137. Skyryse was harmed by Moog's fraud, including because Skyryse would
8 not have cancelled a purchase order or paid Moog without receiving any deliverables
9 if it had known that Moog's representations were false and/or misleading or that Moog
10 had omitted material facts.

11 138. Skyryse was harmed by Moog's misrepresentations and Skyryse's
12 reliance on Moog's representations and omitted material facts were a substantial factor
13 in causing Skyryse's injuries.

14 **SIXTH COUNTERCLAIM**

15 **(Tortious Interference with Contractual Relationship)**

16 139. Skyryse repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 138 of these
17 Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.

18 140. Skyryse and [REDACTED] entered into various contracts pursuant
19 to which [REDACTED]

20 [REDACTED]
21 [REDACTED]. On information and
22 belief, Moog was aware of these contracts.

23 141. Skyryse also entered into agreements with [REDACTED] pursuant
24 to which [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED]. Moog was aware of these agreements.

26 142. Skyryse also entered into a joint development agreement with [REDACTED]
27 [REDACTED]
28 [REDACTED]

1 [REDACTED]
2 [REDACTED]
3 143. On information and belief, and as described in Paragraphs 91-94 above,
4 Moog was aware of these contractual relationships. This awareness is reflected in
5 communications between Moog's highest-level executives. In addition, on
6 information and belief, Moog was also aware of Skyrise's relationship with [REDACTED]

7 144. Moog's conduct either [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]
9 [REDACTED], including, on information and belief, by causing
10 [REDACTED]
11 [REDACTED]
12 [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]

17 145. As described above, these actions reflect that Moog intended to disrupt
18 the performance of Skyrise's contacts with these third parties or knew that disruption
19 of performance was certain or substantially certain to occur.

20 146. Moog's conduct was a substantial factor in causing Skyrise's harm.

21 **SEVENTH COUNTERCLAIM**

22 **(Intentional Interference with Business Advantage)**

23 147. Skyrise repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 146 of these
24 Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.

25 148. Skyrise has invested significant time, resources, and capital to develop
26 confidential and proprietary information regarding its existing and prospective
27 business relationships, including in relation to its customers and market, sourcing, and
28 opportunities for its technologies.

1 149. Moog had direct knowledge of these existing and prospective business
2 relationships and of Skyryse's confidential and proprietary information about them.

3 150. For example, as described above, and including on information and
4 belief, Moog was aware that Skyryse had business relationships with development
5 partners such as [REDACTED] and customers such as [REDACTED]
6 [REDACTED] and that Skyryse intended to expand these relationships by hiring
7 [REDACTED]
8 [REDACTED]

9 151. In committing the acts described above, Moog has intentionally
10 interfered with these existing and potential business relationships including, among
11 other things, by taking actions designed to interfere with or impede Skyryse's
12 prospective business relationships and advantages in order to "exert pressure" on
13 Skyryse and unfairly compete with it.

14 152. This includes, on information and belief, by causing [REDACTED]
15 [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18 [REDACTED]
19 [REDACTED]

20 153. Moog's intentional interference has resulted in the actual disruption of
21 Skyryse's prospective business relationships and advantages.

22 154. In addition to interfering with Skyryse's prospective business
23 relationships and advantages, these intentional acts by Moog are wrongful.

24 155. As a direct and proximate result of Moog's unlawful actions, Skyryse has
25 suffered injuries and damages in an amount to be determined at trial.
26
27
28

EIGHTH COUNTERCLAIM

(Unfair Business Practices, Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200 *et seq.*)

156. Skyryse repeats and alleges paragraphs 1 through 87 of these Counterclaims as if fully set forth herein.

157. As a proximate result of Moog's unfair practices and acts alleged herein, Skyryse has suffered substantial and irreparable harm.

158. Moog has engaged in unlawful conduct, including by defrauding Skyryse, by interfering with its prospective business relationships, and by interfering with Skyryse's contractual relationships.

159. Moog has engaged in deceptive trade practices including by making false and misleading representations to Skyryse to induce it to take actions detrimental to its own interests, in violation of California Business or Professions Code § 17200 *et seq.* This includes by making misleading and deceptive statements to customers of Robinson helicopters, the target market of Skyryse's business, which have deceived customers into believing that Genesys developed a four-axis autopilot when in fact it was Skyryse that developed and pioneered these advances. *See supra* at ¶ 76.

160. Moog has engaged in unfair conduct in violation of California Business or Professions Code § 17200 *et seq.*, including by interfering with Skyryse's business relationships, interfering with Skyryse's lawful hiring of Moog personnel, and inducing Skyryse to terminate its purchase order with Moog so that Moog could proceed with its purchase of the competitive business Genesys Aerosystems.

161. Unless restrained, Moog will continue to engage in unlawful or unfair acts described above, resulting in irreparable harm to Skyryse, and Skyryse has no adequate remedy at law for Moog's continuing violation of Skyryse's rights.

162. Pursuant to Business and Professions Code § 17203, Code of Civil Procedure §526, and this Court's equitable powers, Skyryse is entitled to an injunction restraining Moog from engaging in the unlawful, unfair, and misleading conduct described above.

1 163. Moog has been unjustly enriched by its unlawful, unfair, and misleading
2 conduct.

3 164. Skyryse is entitled to the disgorgement of all profits gained by Moog as
4 a result of the unlawful, unfair, and/or deceptive practices alleged above.

5 165. Skyryse is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Moog's
6 misconduct was willful and malicious and was taken with the deliberate intent to
7 injure Skyryse's innovative business and improve their own, thereby warranting an
8 award of exemplary damages, as provided by Civil Code § 3294(a).

9 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

10 WHEREFORE, Skyryse prays for relief as follows:

11 1. Judgment against Moog and in favor of Skyryse on the claims set forth
12 in Moog's Complaint, and that each of Moog's claims be dismissed with prejudice;

13 2. Judgment in favor of Skyryse and against Moog on the claims set forth
14 in Skyryse's Counterclaims;

15 3. An award of damages in an amount to be determined at trial;

16 4. Restitution for unjust enrichment;

17 5. An order imposing a constructive trust on the monies wrongfully
18 obtained;

19 6. Injunctive relief as permitted by law;

20 7. Punitive damages as permitted by law;

21 8. Statutory damages as permitted by law;

22 9. Attorneys' fees and costs of suit incurred herein;

23 10. Pre-judgment interest as provided by law; and

24 11. An award of any other and further relief the Court may deem just and
25 proper.

JURY DEMAND

Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Civil Local Rule 38-1, Skyrise, Inc. hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in its Counterclaims.

1 Dated: August 25, 2023

Respectfully submitted,

2
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